DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Al-Qur’an dan Terjemahannya. (2023) Jakarta: *Kementerian agama republik Indonesia.*

Al-Mukhtashar. (2014). *Al-Mukhtashar fi Tafsir Al-Qur'an Al-Karim.* Riyadh: Markaz Tafsir li al-Dirasat al-Qur'aniyyah.

Azhari, A.F. 2023. *Analisis penggunaan sunnah AS-SIWAK bagi kesehatan mulut.. Al-Muhith: Jurnal Ilmu Al-Qur’an dan Hadits Vol. 2 No. 2.*

Ahmed, H. A., Ahmed, M. E., & Babiker, I. A. (2020). *Knowledge, attitude and practice regarding Miswak among dental patients in Khartoum, Sudan.* International Journal of Dental Science and Research, 8(3), 45–50.

Alfiyanti, D., & Ilmu Keperawatan dan Kesehatan, F. (2016). *Oral Hygiene menggunakan madu menurunkan risiko pertumbuhan bakteri di mulut melalui netralilsasi Ph saliva*

Algutaini, S. A., & Abdo, R. B. A. M. (2025). *Miswak or Toothbrush? Cultural Traditions and Oral Health Outcomes in Dental Patients from Ibb City, Yemen. Journal of Dental Science and Oral Maxillofacial Issues, 2(1), 15.*

Alshahrani S, Alshuaibi A, Alkhaldi M, Koppolu P. (2021) *Perception and knowledge of patients from different regions in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia towards oral hygiene and oral hygiene aids. Healthcare.;9(5):592*

Al-Hammadi, A., Al-Rabai, N., Togoo, R., Zakirulla, M., Alshahrani, I., & Alshahrani, A. (2018). Knowledge, attitude, and behavior related to use of miswak (Chewing Stick): A cross-sectional study from aseer region, Saudi Arabia. *Contemporary Clinical Dentistry*, *9*(5),

AlJasser, R., et al. (2023). *Association of oral health awareness and practice of proper oral hygiene measures among Saudi population. BMC Oral Health.*

AlMadi, A., et al. (2024). *Knowledge, Awareness, and Practice Towards the Use of Salvadora persica L. (Miswak) Chewing Stick: A Scoping Review*. *Dentistry Journal.*

Almas K, Al-Lafi TR.(1995) Sikat gigi alami. *Forum Kesehatan Dunia* ; 16 :206–10.

Almas, K., & Al-Zeid, Z. (2020). *Gender differences in oral hygiene awareness and practices among adults using traditional and modern oral cleaning methods in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Journal of Contemporary Dental Practice*, 21(4), 403–408.

Al-Otaibi, M. (2016). *The use of miswak (chewing stick) and oral health practices among Saudi adults: A cross-sectional study. Saudi Journal of Dental Research*, 7(3), 137–143.

Amarodin. (2021) *Telaah tafsir QS. An-Nahl ayat 78 dan analisisnya. Perspektive, 14(2),pp.22-61.*

Arfianti Siregar, D., Yasir, M., & Yasir Nasution, M. (2022*). Konsep Perilaku Manusia Dalam Ekonomi Islam. 12(7). https://doi.org/10.36418/syntax-literate.v7i12.11036*

Asio, A., Sukarsih, S., Silfia, A., & Muliadi, M. (2023). *Upaya peningkatan status kebersihan gigi dan mulut melalui siwak sebagai alat bantu sikat gigi*. *Jurnal Pengabdian Harapan Ibu (JPHI) 5*(2), 7.

Assessment of the Oral Health Perceptions and Behaviours of Adolescents in Bosnia and Herzegovina: A Cross-Sectional Study. (2025). Healthcare, 13(11), 1347

Azizan, N. F., Mohd, N., Nik Azis, N. M., & Baharin, B. (2025*). Knowledge, Awareness, and Practice Towards the Use of Salvadora persica L. (Miswak) Chewing Stick: A Scoping Review.* Healthcare, 13(21), 2747

Asriawal., Angki, J., Dwiasrianti, W.O.F. (2024) *Analisis status OHI-S dan pemahaman menyikat gigi di polres batalyon B pelopor Baubau, Sulawesi Tenggara. Media Kesehatan Gigi, 23(2),pp.50-55.*

Azizan, N. F., Bakri, M. M., Abd Ghani, N. R., Omar, N. S., Yusof, N. M., & Mustafa, M. (2023). *Effectiveness of Salvadora persica toothbrush and Salvadora persica chewing stick versus standard toothbrush in plaque and gingivitis control: A*

randomized controlled trial. BMC Complementary Medicine and Therapies, 23, 157. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12906-023-04295-z

Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa 1988, Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi Republik Indonesia, Jakarta, dilihat 28 Oktober 1988.<https://kbbi.web.id/kerja>.

Baharin NHM, Ibrahim AZ, Asa NM, Ramli H.(2016) *Penilaian praktik siwak di kalangan jamaah tabligh. Hukum Ekonomi Bus Int J ; 11(5):47–52*

Batwa M, Bergstrom J, Batwa S, Al-Otaibi MF.(2006*) Efektivitas mengunyah siwak terhadap penghilangan plak. Saudi Dent J ; 18 :125–33.*

Bokhari, S. A. H., Mahmood, A., & Khan, A. A. (2021). *Oral hygiene practices and health awareness among university students. Pakistan Journal of Medical and Health Sciences, 15(6), 1747–1751*

Bramantoro, T., Karimah, N., Sosiawan, A., Setijanto, R. D., Berniyanti, T., Palupi, R., & Wening, G. R. S. (2018). *Miswak users' behavior model based on the theory of planned behavior in the country with the largest muslim population. Clinical, Cosmetic and Investigational Dentistry, 10, 141–148.*

Budiman, & Riyanto, A. (2018). *Kapita Selekta Kuesioner: Pengetahuan dan Sikap dalam Penelitian Kesehatan.* Jakarta: Salemba Medika.

Charan J, Biswas T. How to calculate sample size for different study designs in medical research. *Indian J Psychol Med*. 2020.

Dahiya P, Kamal R, Luthra R, Mishra R, Saini G.(2012) *Miswak: Perspektif periodontis. J Ayurveda Integr Med ; 3 :184.*

Damanik, M.Z., Mawadda, M.A., Novita, D. (2024) *Ayat al-quran dan hadis hakikat ilmu. Jurnal penelitian dan pendidikan agama Islam, 2(1),pp.601-608.*

Ezoddini-Ardakani, F., Shadkam, M. N., Fotouhi, H., Kashani, F. B., Abbassi, M., Hashemian, Z., & et al. (2012). *Study of the effects of natural toothbrush*

(Salvadora persica) in prevention of dental caries and plaque index. Health, 4(9), 612–618. https://doi.org/10.4236/health.2012.49096

Fatin Nur Majdina Nordin SRASM, Bakri MMARMM.(2014) *Praktek penggunaan tongkat kunyah (* Salvadora persica *) dalam menjaga kesehatan mulut: pengetahuan, persepsi dan sikap Muslim Dewasa Malaysia. Aplikasi Dunia Sci J ; 30:9*.

Gul, A., Haq, A., Mumtaz, S., Ahmad, A., Iftikhar, A., & Fatima, M. (2022). *Knowledge about oral hygiene and miswak use among medical students of Pakistan*. Journal of Rehman College of Dentistry, 3(2).

Hamasha, A. A. H., Al-Dosari, M. N., & Al-Homaizi, N. E. (2018*). Gender-specific oral health beliefs and behaviors among adult patients. Saudi Dental Journal, 30(3), 226-231*

Hamka. (2022). *Tafsir Al-Azhar* (Edisi Revisi). *Jakarta: Gema Insani Press.*

Hamka. (2003). Tafsir Al-Azhar (Jilid 10). Singapura: Pustaka Nasional PTE LTD.

Hanawi, M. 2021. *Patologi perilaku manusia dalam Al-Quran. Nida' Al-Quran, vol 19., No. 2. Hal. 38-55.*

Hidayati, N., Ramadhani, N., Ramadhani, A.A., Zaldi, M.R. (2023) *Kesehatan gigi dan mulut dalam perspektif Islam. Jurnal Religion: Jurnal Agama, Sosial, dan Budaya, 1(4),pp.757-764.*

Intan Liana, Andriani, & Lina Rahmati. (2022). *Relationship Of Socioeconomic Level With Caries Status In Communities In Cureh Village, Indrapuri District, Aceh Besar Regency*. DHeJA: Dental Health Journal of Aceh.

Karimah, N. (2018). *Gambaran Perilaku Pengguna Siwak Berdasarkan Teori Perilaku Terencana* (Theory of Planned Behavior)

Khasanah, Wikhdatun. (2021) *Kewajiban menuntut ilmu dalam Islam. Jurnal Riset Agama, 1(2),pp.296-307.*

Kota Administrasi Jakarta Utara (2023) https://www.jakarta.go.id/kota-administrasi-jakarta-utara

Latuconsina, Z., Tamher, E. R., Tahapary, G. H., Chatib, A. S., & Nuryanto, U. W. (2022). *The Influence of Islamic Branding and Product Ingredients on Interest in Buying Sasha Siwak Toothpaste In Ambon City. Daengku: Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences Innovation, 2(4), 480–488. https://doi.org/10.35877/454ri.daengku1106*

Luaily, A., Rohmah, H., Masruroh. (2024) *Keutamaan siwak (Perspektif fikih dan hadis). Prosiding Nasional, volume 3,pp.88-103.*

Maramis, D. & Yuliana, N. (2024). *Hubungan Pengetahuan Orang Tua tentang Fluor dengan Kejadian Karies Gigi pada Siswa Kelas IV-VI SD Negeri Pasir Haur*. *Jurnal Terapi Gigi dan Mulut, Vol. 3 No.2*.

Magfiroh, L., Mustofa, A., & Iqbal, M. (2024). *Islam dan ilmu pengetahuan. Journal J-MPI: Jurnal Manajemen Pendidikan, Penelitian dan Kajian Keislaman,* 3(1), 15–18.

Miot, H. A. (2020). *Analysis of ordinal data in clinical and experimental studies. Jornal Vascular Brasileiro, 19, e20200185.*

Niazi F, Naseem M, Khurshid Z, Zafar MS, Almas K. Role of Salvadora persica chewing stick (miswak): *A natural toothbrush for holistic oral health. European Journal of Dentistry. 2016; 10(2): 303*

Ninawati, S., & Tinggi Ilmu Kesehatan Abdi Nusantara Jakarta, S. (n.d.). *Pengaruh pendidikan kesehatan berbasis media sosial whatsapp terhadap pengetahuan remaja tentang persinal hygiene saat menstruasi di MTsN 2 Kota Serang tahun 2023*

Nordin, F. N. M., Rahim, Z. A., Ab Razzak, M. M., & Bakri, M. M. (2014). *The practice of using chewing stick (Salvadora persica) in maintaining oral health: Knowledge, perception and attitude of Malaysian muslims adult. World Applied Sciences Journal, 30(30 A),*

Notoatmodjo, S., 2014. *Ilmu perilaku kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

Nurwiyana Abdullah, K., Abubakar, S., Amalia Muchtar, A., Kesehatan Gigi, J., & Kemenkes Makassar, P. (n.d.).(2022) *Menyikat Gigi dengan Menggunakan Kayu Siwak dan Pasta Siwak Terhadap Kebersihan Gigi dan Mulut Pada Mahasiswa ; 21:2*

Octaviana, D.R. & Ramadhani, R.A. 2021. *HAKIKAT MANUSIA: Pengetahuan (Knowladge), Ilmu Pengetahuan (Sains), Filsafat Dan Agama. Jurnal Tawadhu Vol. 5 no. 2.*

Putra, D. 2021. *SIWAK: Between Needs and Lifestyle. Al-Mashlahah: Jurnal Hukum Islam dan Pranata Sosial Islam Vol 9, No 01.*

Ponto, H. P. Y., Yusuf, M., & Mardan. (2024). *Hubungan ilmu dan akhlak dalam Al-Qur'an. EDULEC: Education, Language and Culture Journal, 4(1), 32–48.*

Rahmah, A., al Husnayain, I., Kiftiyah, M., Lambung Mangkurat, U., & Abstrak, I. (n.d.). (2023*) Pengaruh Siwak Terhadap Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut. Jurnal Religion: Jurnal Agama, Sosial, Dan Budaya, 1.no*

Rahma, A., & Wantini. (2024). *Pembentukan perilaku manusia dalam perspektif psikologi pendidikan Islam.* Jurnal Locus: Penelitian & Pengabdian, 3(8), 636–644

Rahmawati, A. (2020). *Pengaruh tingkat pendidikan terhadap pengetahuan penggunaan siwak sebagai alat pembersih gigi pada masyarakat Kota Banda Aceh*. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan, 12*(3), 45–52.

Rakhman, D. A., & Maharani, L. F. (2021). *Factors associated with dental health among Indonesian adults*. Jurnal Indonesia Dental & Medical Research, 4(37).

Ramli, H., Mohd-Dom, T. N., & Mohd-Said, S. (2021). *Clinical benefits and adverse effects of siwak (S. persica) use on periodontal health: a scoping review of literature. BMC Oral Health, 21(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-021-01950-0*

Rasnawati., Abubakar, A. & Sohra. 2024. *Perspektif Al-Quran tentang perlunya menjaga kesehatan gigi. Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Diagnosis, 19(3),pp.92-96.*

Saadaldina, S. A., Eldwakhly, E., Alnazzawi, A. A., Alharbi, R. A., Alghamdi, B. K., Abu Hammad, O. A. A., & Soliman, M. (2020). *Awareness and practice of oral health measures in Medina, Saudi Arabia: An observational study. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 17*(23), 9112.

Sabbagh, H. J., AlGhamdi, K. S., Alshahrani, A. S., & Al-Harbi, T. M. (2020). *The effectiveness of Miswak (Salvadora persica) use on oral health: Knowledge, attitude, and practice among adults in Saudi Arabia.* Journal of International Oral Health, 12(5), 453–460.

Saifullah. (2022). Tingkat kesejahteraan masyarakat pengolah minyak bumi tradisional di Bojonegoro. Jurnal Pendidikan Geografi Undiksha, 10(3), 571–581.

Sari, D.F.P.A. (2022) *Keutamaan orang berilmu dalam al-quran surat al-mujadalah ayat 11. Tarbiya Islamica, 10(2),pp.118-129.*

Sari, R. P., et al. (2023). *Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Tindakan Tidak Aman pada Siswa Sekolah Menengah Atas di Kota Serang. Jurnal Semesta Sehat,* 3(2), 64–72.

Sharma, A., Ranga, P., & Sharma, S. (2022). *Efficiency of Miswak as an oral hygiene aid among the madrasa going children of Nuh – A socioeconomically disadvantaged district of India. Saudi Journal of Oral Sciences, 9(1), 27–31. https://doi.org/10.4103/sjoralsci.sjoralsci_37_21*

Sijabat, E. A., Posangi, J., Skripsi Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter Gigi Fakultas Kedokteran, K., Farmakologi dan Terapi Fakultas Kedokteran, B., & Studi Pendidikan Dokter Gigi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sam Ratulangi Manado, P. (2015). *Perbandingan efektivitas pasta gigi yang mengandung siwak dengan pasta gigi tanpa siwak pada pasien pasca skeling. (Vol. 3, Issue 2).*

Soofi, M., Yazdanbod, A., Eftekhar, E., Rahimi, Z., Bahramali, E., Moslem, A., … Najafi, F. (2020). *Socioeconomic-related inequalities in oral hygiene behaviors. BMC Oral Health, 20, Article 63*

Supriatna, E. 2019*. Islam dan Ilmu Pengetahuan. Jurnal Soshum Insentif vol 2, no.1, hal 128-135.*

Tafsirweb, Tafsir Al-Mukhtashar Markaz Tafsir Riyadh, *di bawah pengawasan Syaikh Dr. Shalih bin Abdullah bin Humaid (Imam Masjidil Haram).*

Tresnasari, E. (2021) '*Bersiwak Dalam Bidang Kedokteran Gigi Perspektif Tafsir Ilmi', Istitut PTIQ Jakarta, pp. 1–208.*

Zaki, J., Vera, S., Nur, S., Busro. (2022*) Keutamaan siwak dalam sholat: studi takhrij dan syarah hadis. Gunung Djati Conference Series, vol.8,pp.700-710.*

Zuhdi, M. (2023) *Menuju keluarga sakinah dengan bersiwak. Jurnal Hukum Islam, 12(2),pp.178-189.*