

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agastya Punia, I. G. E. A. (2024). Euthanasia Ditinjau dari Aspek Medis, Bioetik, dan Hukum. *Jurnal Hukum dan Etika Kesehatan*, [Internet] 4(1), Maret 2024. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.30649/jhek.v4i1.135> [Accessed 10 October 2025].
- Alamsyah, N., & Ismail. (2023). Kajian Komparatif Atas Larangan Praktek Euthanasia: Perspektif Etika Kedokteran dan Etika Islam. *El-Waroqoh*, [Internet] 7(2), Juli–Desember 2023. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.28944/el-warqoh.v7i2.1358> [Accessed 10 October 2025].
- Aliya Azizah, & Puteri Nabila Rahman. (2024). Suntik Mati dalam Tinjauan Hukum Syariah. *Ikhlas : Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan Islam*, [Internet] 1(4), 173–180. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.61132/ikhlas.v1i4.14> [Accessed 17 December 2025].
- Andrews, R.E., Fenton, M.J., Ridout, D.A. and Burch, M. (2008) ‘New-onset heart failure due to heart muscle disease in childhood: a prospective study in the United Kingdom and Ireland’, *Circulation*, 117(1), [Internet] pp. 79–84. Available at: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/18086928/> [Accessed 10 January 2026].
- Baker, S. (2019). Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide: A Comparison of Legal Approaches in Europe. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, [Internet] 45(3), 149–155. Available at: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1258/rsmmsl.46.4.287> [Accessed 8 December 2024].
- Beauchamp, T. L., & Childress, J. F. (2019). *Principles of Biomedical Ethics* (8th ed.). [Internet] Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/15265161.2019.1665402> [Accessed 9 November 2024].
- Bertolini, G., *et al.* (2019). Euthanasia in Belgium and the Netherlands: Trends and Experiences. *The Lancet*, [Internet] 374(9698), 826–832. Available at: [doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2015.4086](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2015.4086) [Accessed 10 October 2024].

- Braun, E. (2022). An autonomy-based approach to assisted suicide: A way to avoid the expressivist objection against assisted dying laws. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, [Internet] 49(7), 497–505. Available at: <https://jme.bmj.com/content/49/7/497> [Accessed 22 October 2025]
- Bustanul Fuqaha (2024) ‘Euthanasia Pasien Sekarat dalam Perspektif Hukum Islam: Euthanasia for Terminal Patients from the Perspective of Islamic Law’, *Bustanul Fuqaha: Jurnal Bidang Hukum Islam*, [Internet] 5(2), pp. 388-404. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.36701/bustanul.v5i2.1713> [Accessed 29 December 2025].
- Bozkurt, B. et al. (2021) ‘2021 ACC/AHA guideline for the management of heart failure’, *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 77(25), [Internet] pp. e412–e613. Available at: <https://www.jacc.org/doi/10.1016/j.jacc.2021.02.038> [Accessed 10 January 2026].
- Cherny, N. I., & Radbruch, L. (2009). European Association for Palliative Care (EAPC) recommendations for sedation in palliative care. *The Lancet Oncology*, [Internet] 10(7), 622–629. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0269216309107024> [Accessed 4 December 2025].
- Dewi, D. A. R., Haryono, W. S., & Israhadi, E. I. (2023). Regulations for Implementing Passive Euthanasia in the Terminal Stage Patients (End of Life) Which Is in Accordance with Justice and Legal Certainty in Indonesia. *Eduvest – Journal of Universal Studies*, [Internet] 3(1), 50–66. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.36418/eduvest.v3i1.717> [Accessed 28 October 2025].
- Dierickx, S., Deliens, L., Cohen, J., & Chambaere, K. (2016). Euthanasia in Belgium: Trends in reported cases between 2003 and 2013. *CMAJ*, [Internet] 188(16), E407–E414. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1503/cmaj.160202> [Accessed 8 September 2024].
- Edelstein, L. (1943) *The Hippocratic Oath: Text, Translation and Interpretation*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press. Available at: <https://archive.org/details/hippocrates01edel> [Accessed 9 Januari 2026].

- Elliott, P. et al. (2014) 'Classification of the cardiomyopathies: a position statement from the ESC', *European Heart Journal*, [Internet] 35(39), pp. 2733–2779. Available at: <https://academic.oup.com/eurheartj/article/35/39/2733/503894> [Accessed 10 January 2026].
- Emanuel, E. J., Onwuteaka-Philipsen, B. D., Urwin, J. W., & Cohen, J. (2016). Attitudes and practices of euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide in the U.S., Canada, and Europe. *JAMA*, [Internet] 316(1), 79–90. Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2536633> [Accessed 3 October 2025].
- Flora, H. S. (2022). Euthanasia dalam Hukum Pidana Indonesia dan Hukum Kesehatan. *Jurnal Hukum Kesehatan Indonesia*, [Internet] 2(2), 82–96. : Available at: <https://jurnal-mhki.or.id/jhki> [Accessed 4 November 2024].
- Francone, M. (2014) Role of cardiac magnetic resonance in the evaluation of dilated cardiomyopathy: diagnostic contribution and prognostic significance. *ISRN Radiology*, 2014, [Internet] pp. 1–16. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4045555/> [Accessed 10 January 2026].
- Ginghină, S. (2023). Principles of biomedical ethics. *Logos Universality Mentality Education Novelty: Social Sciences*, [Internet] 12(2), 110-122. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.18662/lumenss/12.2/97> [Accessed 26 November 2025]
- Guyton, A.C. and Hall, J.E. (2021) *Textbook of Medical Physiology*. 14th edn. Philadelphia: Elsevier. Available at: <https://www.elsevier.com/books/textbook-of-medicalphysiology/9780323597128> [Accessed 9 Januari 2026].
- Habibie, R. (2021). Legal Etik Euthanasia: Kajian Yuridis, Filosofis, dan Agama. *Palangka Law Review*, [Internet] 1(1), 27–45. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.52850/palarev.v1i1.2552> [Accessed 14 November 2025]
- Hanafiah Jusuf M, Amir Amri, & Sukatendel Khairani. (2023). *Etika Kedokteran & Hukum Kesehatan* (6th ed.). EGC.
- Humanists UK, 2021. Mapping Assisted Dying Laws Around the World. London: Humanists UK. [Online] Available at: <https://humanists.uk/wp->

content/uploads/Humanists-UK-Mapping-Assisted-Dying-Laws-Around-The-World.pdf [Accessed 5 Januari 2026].

Jansen, L.A., Sulmasy, D.P. & Smith, K.A., 2020. Ethical considerations in end-of-life care and physician-assisted dying. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, [Internet] 46(9), pp.579–585. Available at: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/20503121211000918> [Accessed 18 November 2025]

Kencana, J. P. (2024). Konsep Etika Medis Sebagai Larangan Membunuh Dalam Kasus Eutanasia. [Internet] (Submitted 10 Desember 2023; Accepted 22 Desember 2024). Available at: <https://ejournal.stakatnpontianak.ac.id/index.php/borneoreview/article/view/366> [Accessed 16 October 2025]

Krisnalita, L. Y. (2022). Euthanasia Dalam Hukum Pidana Indonesia dan Kode Etik Kedokteran. *Binamulia Hukum*, [Internet] 10(2), 171–186. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.37893/jbh.v10i2.468> [Accessed 4 November 2024]

Kusuma, A. N., & Khoiroh, W. A. (2024). Euthanasia dalam Tinjauan Hukum Pidana Perspektif KUHP Lama dan KUHP Baru (Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2023). *Media Hukum Indonesia*, [Internet] 2(4), 453–462. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14210930> [Accessed 20 September 2025]

Kusumo, B. A., & Ash-Shidiqqi, E. A. (2023). Euthanasia dalam Perspektif Hukum Islam dan Hukum yang Berlaku di Indonesia. *Al Qalam: Jurnal Ilmiah Keagamaan dan Kemasyarakatan*, [Internet] 17(3), 1908-1915. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.35931/aq.v17i3.2165> [Accessed 29 December 2025]

McKenna, W.J., Judge, D.P. and Elliott, P.M. (2017) ‘Dilated cardiomyopathy’, *The Lancet*, 390(10092), pp. 105–114. Available at: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0140673617314519> [Accessed 10 Januari 2026].

- Moeljatno. (2015). Asas-asas hukum pidana. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta. Available at: <https://repository.deepublish.com/media/publications/593225-asas-asas-hukum-pidana-buku-ajar-bagi-ma-7b5da2e5.pdf> [Accessed 14 September 2025]
- Novita, & Umat, E. D. (2021). Tinjauan Yuridis Terhadap Euthanasia dalam Sistem Hukum Pidana Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum Tambun Bungai*, [Internet] 6(2), 207–221. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.61394/jihtb.v6i2.200> [Accessed 14 September 2025]
- Otlowski, M., 2020. Voluntary euthanasia and the common law. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Internet] Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.28.4.277-b> [Accessed 17 November 2025]
- Putri Yeantesa & Karani, Y. (2018) Etiologi dan Patofisiologi Kardiomiopati Dilatasi. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 7(Suplemen 2), pp. 135–143. Tersedia pada: <http://jurnal.fk.unand.ac.id> [Accessed 10 Januari 2026].
- Kode Etik Kedokteran Indonesia (KODEKI) Tahun 2012. Diunduh pada 24 September 2019. Available at: <http://www.mkekp bidi.org/wpcontent/uploads/2019/03/KODEKI-Tahun-2012.pdf> [Accessed 24 September 2024]
- Prihatin, E., & Anggriawan, F. (2023). Konflik Norma Penolakan Euthanasia di Indonesia. *Law*, [Internet] 4(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.26905/blj.v4i1.10307> [Accessed 24 November 2024]
- Putu Esa Bulan Purnamiyanti, N., & Agung Ngurah Wirasila, A. (2020). Pertanggungjawaban Pidana Terhadap Keluarga yang Meminta Untuk Dilakukan Euthanasia Ditinjau Dari Perspektif KUHP Indonesia. *Jurnal Kertha Wicara*, [Internet] 9(9). Available at: <https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/kerthawicara/article/view/62058> [Accessed 18 November 2024]
- Qolby, R.N., Dzakirah, S.S. & Babelinda, A.P., 2024. Pandangan Hukum Islam terhadap Euthanasia atau Bantuan Bunuh Diri dalam Kasus Penyakit Terminal. *Hikmah: Jurnal Studi Pendidikan Agama Islam*, 1(3), pp.79–88.

- Available at: <https://doi.org/10.61132/hikmah.v1i3.117> [Accessed 28 December 2025]
- Rada, A. (2013). Euthanasia dalam perspektif hukum islam. *Perspektif*, [Internet] 18(2), 108-117. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.30742/perspektif.v18i2.119> [Accessed 29 December 2025]
- Rahmawati, Z., & Zafi, A. A. (2020). Euthanasia dalam pandangan moral, kode etik kedokteran dan perspektif hukum Islam. *Al-Hurriyah: Jurnal Hukum Islam*, [Internet] 5(2), 182-195. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.30983/alhurriyah.v5i2.3205> [Accessed 29 December 2025]
- Rarung, O. K., Tomuka, D., & Siwu, J. F. (2024). Eutanasia Ditinjau dari Etika Kedokteran di Indonesia. *Medical Scope Journal*, [Internet] 6(2), 250–256. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.35790/msj.v6i2.53532> [Accessed 30 September 2025]
- Rietjens, J. A. J., *et al.* (2009). Terminal sedation and euthanasia: A comparison of clinical practices. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, [internet] 169(5), 430-437. Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamainternalmedicine/fullarticle/415435> [Accessed 18 September 2025]
- Saad, T. C. (2017). The Future of Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia. In *British Medical Bulletin* (Vol. 22). Princeton University Press. Available at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/285931882_The_Future_of_Assisted_Suicide_and_Euthanasia [Accessed 19 November 2024]
- Soares, L. (2023). Cardiovascular Disease: A Review. *Biomedical Journal of Scientific & Technical Research*, [Internet] 51(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.26717/bjstr.2023.51.008101> [Accessed 19 November 2024]
- Sprung, C. L., Somerville, M. A., Radbruch, L., *et al.* (2018). *Physician-assisted suicide and euthanasia*. *Journal of Palliative Care*, [Internet] 4, 197–203 Available at: doi: 10.1177/0825859718777325. [Accessed 18 November 2024]

- Suryadi, T., & Kulsum. (2018). Aspek Etika dan Legal Euthanasia. *Jurnal Kedokteran Syiah Kuala*, [Internet] 18(3), 176–181. Available at: DOI: 10.24014/ [Accessed 18 November 2024]
- Syafrida Ayu Sari & Darania Anisa (2024) ‘Hukum Euthanasia dalam Pandangan Islam’, *GURUKU: Jurnal Pendidikan dan Sosial Humaniora*, [Internet] 2(4), pp. 135-144. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.59061/guruku.v2i4.798> [Accessed 28 December 2025]
- US Preventive Services Task Force, Curry, S. J., Krist, A. H., Owens, D. K., Barry, M. J., Caughey, A. B., Davidson, K. W., Doubeni, C. A., Epling, J. W., Kemper, A. R., Kubik, M., Landefeld, C. S., Mangione, C. M., Silverstein, M., Simon, M. A., Tseng, C. W., Wong, J. B. (2018). Risk Assessment for Cardiovascular Disease With Nontraditional Risk Factors: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. *JAMA*, [Internet] 320(3), 272–280. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2018.7498> [Accessed 25 November 2025]
- Vandamme, M., Chambaere, K. & Bernat, J.L., 2020. Palliative care, euthanasia, and ethical decision-making at the end of life. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, [Internet] 23(4), pp.557–563. Available at: doi: 10.4065/mcp.2010.0201 [Accessed 19 October 2025]
- Warraich, H. J., Sewell, R. W., & Sade, R. M. (2019). Biting the Dust with Medical Help: Should State Law Legitimize Physician-Assisted Suicide? *Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery*, [Internet] 157(3), 1302–1307. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtcvs.2018.08.061> [Accessed 19 November 2025]
- Wijaya, H., Firmansyah, Y., Sylvana, Y., & Angelika, M. (2022). Tinjauan Hukum Terhadap Tindakan Euthanasia di Indonesia. *Jurnal Muara Ilmu Sosial, Humaniora, dan Seni*, [Internet] 6(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.24912/jmishumsen.v6i3.9454>. [Accessed 19 Agustus 2025].
- World Health Organization (WHO). (2020, June 11). Cardiovascular diseases.