

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anderson, R., & Feldman, C. (2023). The Global Burden of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Adults, Encompassing Invasive Pneumococcal Disease and the Prevalence of Its Associated Cardiovascular Events, with a Focus on Pneumolysin and Macrolide Antibiotics in Pathogenesis and Therapy. In *International Journal of Molecular Sciences* (Vol. 24, Number 13). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms241311038>
- Budiyanto, B. (2020). Sikap Ilmiah Terhadap Urgensi Hadis Dalam Pendidikan Agama Islam. *Al-Bayan: Jurnal Ilmu al-Qur'an Dan Hadist*, 3(1), 34–46. <https://doi.org/10.35132/albayan.v3i1.83>
- Burhan, E., Isbaniah, F., Hatim, F., Djaharuddin, I., Harsini, S., Agustin, H., Sugiri, Y. J. R., Medison, I., Arisanti, N. L. P. E., & Kusmiati, T. (2022). *Pneumonia Komunitas: Pedoman Diagnosis dan Penatalaksanaan di Indonesia*. Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia (PDPI).
- Chebib, N., Cuvelier, C., Malézieux-Picard, A., Parent, T., Roux, X., Fassier, T., Müller, F., & Prendki, V. (2021). Pneumonia prevention in the elderly patients: the other sides. In *Aging Clinical and Experimental Research* (Vol. 33, Number 4, pp. 1091–1100). Springer Science and Business Media Deutschland GmbH. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40520-019-01437-7>
- Cocchio, S., Cozzolino, C., Furlan, P., Cozza, A., Tonon, M., Russo, F., Saia, M., & Baldo, V. (2024). Pneumonia-Related Hospitalizations among the Elderly: A Retrospective Study in Northeast Italy. *Diseases*, 12(10). <https://doi.org/10.3390/diseases12100254>
- Hernández-Pérez, A., García-Gómez, L., Robles-Hernández, R., Thirión-Romero, I., Osio-Echánove, J., Rodríguez-Llamazares, S., Baler, R., & Pérez-Padilla, R. (2023). Addiction to Tobacco Smoking and Vaping. In *Revista de investigacion clinica; organo del Hospital de Enfermedades de la Nutricion* (Vol. 75, Number 3, pp. 158–168). NLM (Medline). <https://doi.org/10.24875/RIC.23000117>

- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2023). *Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tata Laksana Pneumonia Pada Dewasa*.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2025). *Kategori Usia*.
- Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2020). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease*.
- Lajnah Pentahshihan Mushaf Al-Quran. (2013). *Al-Qur'an dan Terjemahannya: Versi Nahdlatul Ulama*. Lajnah Ta'lif Wan Nasyr (LTN) PBNU.
- Loscalzo, J. (2013). *Pulmonary and CritiCal Care mediCine*.
- Lüthi-Corridori, G., Boesing, M., Roth, A., Giezendanner, S., Leuppi-Taegtmeyer, A. B., Schuetz, P., & Leuppi, J. D. (2023). Predictors of Length of Stay, Rehospitalization and Mortality in Community-Acquired Pneumonia Patients: A Retrospective Cohort Study. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 12(17). <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm12175601>
- Manoochehri, Z., Faradmal, J., & Moghimbeigi, A. (2022). Modeling of smoking intensity by age at smoking onset among Iranian adult male using generalized additive model. *Scientific Reports*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-21194-4>
- Marieta, A., & Lestari, K. (2022). Rokok dan Berbagai Masalah Kesehatan yang Ditimbulkannya. *Farmaka*, 20.
- Mené Ndez, R., Ferrando, D., Vallé, J. M., Martínez, E., & Perpiñ, M. (n.d.). *Initial risk class and length of hospital stay in community-acquired pneumonia*. Retrieved <https://publications.ersnet.org>
- Nurhayati, E., & Fitriyana, S. (2020). *Determinan Kesehatan dalam Perspektif Islam: Studi Pendahuluan*. <http://ejournal.unisba.ac.id/index.php/jiks>
- Pramudya Indrastuti, A., Ilmiah, P., & Sedionoto, B. (n.d.). *HUBUNGAN KONDISI LINGKUNGAN FISIK RUMAH DENGAN KEJADIAN PNEUMONIA PADA BALITA DI WILAYAH KERJA UPTD PUSKESMAS PERAWATAN BARU ULU KOTA BALIKPAPAN*.
- Rey-Brandariz, J., Pérez-Ríos, M., Ahluwalia, J. S., Beheshtian, K., Fernández-Villar, A., Represas-Represas, C., Piñeiro, M., Alfageme, I.,

- Ancochea, J., Soriano, J. B., Casanova, C., Cosío, B. G., García-Río, F., Miravittles, M., de Lucas, P., Rodríguez González-Moro, J. M., Soler-Cataluña, J. J., & Ruano-Ravina, A. (2023). Tobacco Patterns and Risk of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease: Results From a Cross-Sectional Study. *Archivos de Bronconeumologia*, 59(11), 717–724. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.arbres.2023.07.009>
- Saragih, P., Eskana Sihombing, V., & Boni Yolanda Pardede, I. (2022). Factors that cause the increase of pneumonia in Indonesia. *AMCA Journal of Community Development*, 2(1), 31–33. <https://doi.org/10.51773/ajcd.v2i1.116>
- Siregar, P. A., Suryani, S., & Saragih, N. P. (2023). Cigarettes: Between Behavior, Habits, and Law. *Media Syari'ah : Wahana Kajian Hukum Islam Dan Pranata Sosial*, 25(2), 254. <https://doi.org/10.22373/jms.v25i2.14863>
- Sitompul, P. A., Indriani, R., Maemun, S., Rusli, A., Sundari, T., Marlina, R., Rogayah, R., Syahril, M., Rudiatmoko, D. R., Salita, S. K., & Setiawaty, V. (2023). Length of stay of pneumonia patients associated with comorbid and complications factors in referral National Infectious Diseases Hospital. *Tanzania Journal of Health Research*, 24(1). <https://doi.org/10.4314/thrb.v24i1.8>
- Stattin, K., Eriksson, M., Frithiof, R., Kawati, R., Crockett, D., Hultström, M., & Lipcsey, M. (2024). Smoking is associated with higher risk of contracting bacterial infection and pneumonia, intensive care unit admission and death. *PLoS ONE*, 19(5 May). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0302505>
- Syafadilla Azali, A., & Fathurohman, O. S. (2025). *Ancaman Merokok bagi Kesehatan: Perspektif Medis dan Nilai Islam*. <https://doi.org/10.23917/jkk.v4i3.720>
- Tjandrarini, D. H., Mubasyiroh, R., Tarigan, I. U., Indriasih, E., WHO, CDC, & BRIN. (2024). *Global Adult Tobacco Survey (GATS) Indonesia Report 2021*.

- Yuskawati, D., Astuty, D. A., & Wahyudi, W. (2024). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Length of Stay Pasien Pneumonia di Rumah Sakit Umum Haji Medan. *MAHESA : Malahayati Health Student Journal*, 4(5), 1649–1664. <https://doi.org/10.33024/mahesa.v4i5.14541>
- Zhang, L., Xu, J., Li, Y., Meng, F., & Wang, W. (2024). Smoking on the risk of acute respiratory distress syndrome: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Critical Care*, 28(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-024-04902-6>