

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ardianti, N., Bramanti, A., Mohanty, P., Narayan, K. and Saputro, A., 2020. COVID19 Impact On Indonesian Attitudes & Behaviours: Learning For Brands. [online] www.kantarworldpanel.com. Available at: <<https://www.kantarworldpanel.com/id/News/Webinar:-COVID-19-impact-on-Indonesian-behaviour>> [Accessed 22 September 2020].
- Balakrishnan R, Chinnavan E, Fei T. *An extensive usage of hand held devices will lead to musculoskeletal disorder of upper extremity among student in AMU: A survey method*. Int J Phys Educ Sport Heal. 2016;368(2):368-72.
- Cochrane, M.E., Tshabalala, M.D., Hlatwayo, N.C., Modipana, R.M., Makibelo, P.P., Mashale, E.P. and Pete, L.C., 2019. The short-term effect of smartphone usage on the upper-back postures of university students. Cogent Engineering, 6(1), p.1627752.
- Darmawan, Arondino P., Diana V. D. Doda, and Ivony M. Sapulete. (2020). Musculoskeletal Disorder Pada Ekstremitas Atas Akibat Penggunaan Telepon Cerdas Secara Aktif Pada Remaja Pelajar SMA. *Medical Scope Journal* 1(2):86–93. doi:10.35790/msj.1.2.2020.28005.
- Garini, 2017, Pengertian Smartphone. *Smartphone For the Smart People*
- Hasrianti Y. (2016). *Hubungan Postur Kerja Dengan Keluhan Muskuloskeletal Pada Pekerja di PT. Maruki Internasional Indonesia Makassar*. [Skripsi Ilmiah]. Universitas Hasanudin.
- HSE. 2017. *Work-Related Musculoskeletal Disorders (WRMSDs) Statistic in Great Britain 2017*. Di akses pada www.hse.gov.uk/statistics/.
- JURNAL KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT (e-Journal) Volume 9, Nomor 4, Juli 2021 ISSN: 2715-5617 / e-ISSN: 2356-3346
<http://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jkm>
- Jurnal Teknologi Informasi Komunikasi (e-Journal) Vol. 8 No. 2 Desember 2021
- KBBI, 2016. *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia* (KBBI).
- Kuntodi. *Cumulative Trauma Disorders (CTDs)*. Available <http://konsulhiperkes.wordpress.com/2008/12/31/cumulative-trauma-isorers-ctds/> diakses tanggal 7 April 2016.

Occupational Health and Safety Council of Ontario. Musculoskeletal Disorders. 2017 ; Published by DiscoverSys Intisari Sains Medis 2017; 8(2): 118-124

Rohman, F. & Kurniawan, D., 2017. Pengukuran Kualitas Website Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana Menggunakan Metode WebQual 4.0. *Jurnal Ilmu Pengetahuan dan Teknologi Komputer*,3(1), pp.31–38.

Salsabila, U. H., Saputra, R., & Qoyyum, I. N. (2020). Perkembangan Teknologi Informasi Terhadap Pembentukan Karakter Dan Relevansinya Terhadap Pendidikan Islam. *Jurnal Review Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran (Jrpp)*, 3(2), 289–293. <https://doi.org/10.31004/Jrpp.V3i2.1302>

Sehar B, Ashraf I, Rasool S, Raza A. *Frequency of thumb pain among mobile phone user students*. *Jszmc*. 2018;9(2):1406-8.

Selwyn, Neil. 2011. Education and Technology Key Issues and Debates. India: Replika Press Pvt Ltd.

Shobur, S., Maksuk, M. & Sari, F. I. (2019) ‘Faktor Risiko *Musculoskeletal Disorders* (MSDs) pada Pekerja Tenun Ikat di Kelurahan Tuan Kentang Kota Palembang’, *Jurnal Medikes (Media Informasi Kesehatan)*, 6(2), pp. 113–122.

Shofhia, S. 2016. “Pengaruh Penggunaan Android Dan E-Learning Terhadap Hasil Belajar Mata Pelajaran Ips Siswa Kelas Viii Smp 3 Kepanjeng Malang”. *Skripsi*. Malang: Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik.

Storheim, K., & Zwart, J.-A. (2014). The Global Burden of Disease Study. *Ann Rheum Dis*, 73(6). <https://doi.org/10.1136/annrheumdis-2014-205327> diperoleh tanggal 12 April 2018 dari <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24790065>

Tarwaka. 2015. Ergonomi Industri Dasar-Dasar Pengetahuan Ergonomi dan Aplikasi di Tempat Kerja, Badan Penerbit Harapan Press: Surakarta.

The Indonesian Journal of Occupational Safety and Health, Vol. 7, No. 2 Mei–Agustus 2018: 220–239

Viora, U. G., Ostuzzi, S., & Alunno, A., (2017). PARE the needs of young people living with rheumatic an musculoskeletal diseases in italy: A sub analysif of the pare youth research project. *BMJ publishing*, 76(2), doi: 10.1136/annrheumdis-2017-eular.6190 diperoleh tanggal 6 April 2018 dari http://ard.bmj.com/content/76/Suppl_2/1560.2

- Wahyuningsih, H.P., dan Yuni Kusmiyati. 2017. *Anatomi Fisiologi Volume 1*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. <http://bppsdmk.kemkes.go.id/pusdiksdmk/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/DAFTAR-ISI-DAN-ANATOMI-FISIOLOGI.pdf>
- Waskitha, B. (2017). Hubungan antara stress akademik dengan kecanduan *smartphone* pada mahasiswa fakultas Psikologi Universitas Islam Sultan Agung Semarang. *Skripsi*. Universitas Islam Sultan Agung, Psikologi. Semarang : UNISSULA
- Woolf, A., March, L., & Officer, A., (2015). Background Paper on Musculoskeletal Health and the Impact of Musculoskeletal Disorders in the Elderly. *The Institute for Bone and Joint (IBJ), University of Sydney*. diperoleh tanggal 1 Maret 2018 dari <http://bjdonline.org/who-strategy-and-action-plan-for-ageing-and-health-background-paper/>