

ABSTRAK

Nama : Anita Rahmawati
Program Studi : Kedokteran Umum
Judul : Hubungan antara Pengetahuan dan Personal Hygiene dengan Scabies pada Santri Pesantren Baitul Qur'an, Depok dan Tinjauanya menurut Pandangan Islam

Latar Belakang: Scabies adalah penyakit kulit menular yang disebabkan oleh tungau *Sarcoptes scabiei*. *S. scabiei* dapat menular melalui kontak langsung dengan kulit. Penularan secara tidak langsung dapat melalui pakaian, selimut, handuk, dll. Penularan scabies dipengaruhi oleh beberapa faktor antara lain; sanitasi yang buruk, dan kepadatan penduduk. Oleh karena itu scabies umumnya ditemukan di lingkungan dengan kepadatan penghuni dan kontak interpersonal yang tinggi seperti asrama, pondok pesantren, dan panti asuhan.

Tujuan : Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui antara hubungan pengetahuan dan personal hygiene dengan kejadian scabies pada santri Pesantren Baitul Quran, Depok. Penelitian ini dilakukan di Pondok Pesantren Baitul Qur'an, Depok pada Agustus tahun 2022.

Metode : Metode Analisa yang digunakan adalah penelitian observasional analitik dengan rancangan cross sectional. Populasi penelitian ini ialah seluruh santri di Pondok Pesantren Baitul Qur'an, Depok yang berjumlah 231. Data ini diambil menggunakan data primer yaitu dengan menggunakan kuisisioner dari responden.

Hasil Penelitian : Hasil penelitian menunjukkan tidak ada hubungan antara pengetahuan dan personal hygiene terhadap kejadian scabies.

Kesimpulan : Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang sudah dijalankan, terdapat beberapa kesimpulan, yaitu: Angka kejadian scabies di Pesantren Baitul Qur'an, Depok sebanyak 61,5%. Tidak terdapat adanya hubungan antara pengetahuan dan personal hygiene terhadap kejadian scabies di Pondok Pesantren Baitul Qur'an, Depok. Dan secara khusus dalam Islam belum ada pembahasan mengenai faktor yang mempengaruhi keberhasilan pengobatan scabies, tetapi jika dikaitkan dengan ikhtiar saat terkena penyakit scabies, maka ada baiknya apabila pasien dianjurkan berobat dan tetap menjaga kebersihan serta meningkatkan pengetahuan mengenai scabies. Selain itu, pasien juga harus selalu semangat ketika menghadapi musibah seperti penyakit dan yakin akan kesembuhan dari penyakit yang ia derita.

Kata Kunci: Scabies, Pengetahuan, Personal Hygiene, Pesantren, Islam

ABSTRACT

Name : Anita Rahmawati
Study Program : General Medicine
Title : *The Association between Knowledge and Personal Hygiene, and Scabies among Students of Baitul Qur'an Islamic Boarding School, Depok and Its Overview According to Islamic Views*

Background: *Scabies is an infectious skin disease caused by the mite *Sarcoptes scabiei*. *S. scabiei* can be transmitted through direct skin contact. Indirect transmission can be through clothing, blankets, towels, etc. Scabies transmission is influenced by several factors, including; poor sanitation, and overcrowding. Therefore, scabies is generally found in environments with high population density and interpersonal contact, such as dormitories, Islamic boarding schools, and orphanages.*

Purpose: *The aim of this study was to determine the relationship between knowledge and personal hygiene with the incidence of scabies in students of the Baitul Quran Islamic Boarding School, Depok. This research was conducted at the Baitul Qur'an Islamic Boarding School, Depok in August 2022.*

Method: *The analytical method used was an analytic observational study with a cross sectional design. The population of this study was all students at the Baitul Qur'an Islamic Boarding School, Depok, totaling 231. This data was taken using primary data, namely by using a questionnaire from the respondents.*

Research Results: *The results showed that there was no relationship between knowledge and personal hygiene on the incidence of scabies.*

Conclusion: *Based on the results of the research that has been carried out, there are several conclusions, namely: The incidence of scabies at the Baitul Qur'an Islamic Boarding School, Depok is 61.5%. There is no relationship between knowledge and personal hygiene on the incidence of scabies at the Baitul Qur'an Islamic Boarding School, Depok. And specifically in Islam there has been no discussion regarding the factors that influence the success of scabies treatment, but if it is related to efforts when exposed to scabies, then it is better if patients are advised to seek treatment and maintain cleanliness and increase knowledge about scabies. In addition, the patient must also always be enthusiastic when facing a disaster such as an illness and believe in recovery from the disease he is suffering from.*

Keywords: *Scabies, Knowledge, Personal Hygiene, Islamic Boarding School, Islam*