

**GAMBARAN MANIFESTASI KLINIS TELINGA HIDUNG TENGGOROK
PADA PASIEN POSITIF COVID-19 DI RUMAH SAKIT PARU KARAWANG
PERIODE MARET-DESEMBER TAHUN 2020 DAN TINJAUANNYA
MENURUT PANDANGAN ISLAM**

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang : Pada Desember 2019 dunia dikejutkan dengan mewabahnya penyakit baru yang berasal dari Wuhan, Cina. Wabah ini kemudian menyebar dengan cepat ke lebih dari 190 negara. Wabah penyakit ini adalah jenis baru yang belum pernah diidentifikasi sebelumnya pada manusia. kemudian World Health Organization (WHO) mengumumkan nama baru pada 11 Februari 2020 yaitu Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) yang disebabkan oleh virus Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus-2 (SARS-CoV-2). Manifestasi klinis pada Covid-19 beragam, diantaranya terdapat manifestasi klinis yang berhubungan dengan Telinga Hidung Tenggorok seperti gangguan pengecap, gangguan penghidu, batuk, pilek, dan sakit tenggorok. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui gambaran pasien positif Covid-19 dengan manifestasi klinis telinga hidung tenggorok di RS Paru Karawang periode Maret-Desember 2020.

Metode : Jenis penelitian yang di gunakan adalah deskriptif dengan rancangan penelitian *cross sectional* dan dengan metode *purposive sampling*. Penelitian ini dilakukan di RS Paru Karawang, kabupaten Karawang. Sampel dalam penelitian ini diambil dari data Rekam Medis pasien positif Covid-19 dengan manifestasi klinis THT berjumlah 110 orang.

Hasil : Penelitian ini ditemukan bahwa pasien positif Covid-19 dengan manifestasi klinis pada telinga hidung tenggorok di RS Paru Karawang berjumlah 110 orang, dengan jumlah jenis kelamin laki-laki 60 orang (55%), perempuan 50 orang (45%). Manifestasi klinis gangguan penghidu sebanyak 55 orang (50%), gangguan pengecap 4 orang (3,6%), batuk 32 orang (29%), pilek 16 orang (14,5%), sakit tenggorok 3 orang (2,72%).

Kesimpulan: Gambaran pasien positif Covid-19 dengan manifestasi klinis telinga hidung tenggorok di RS Paru karawang berjumlah 110 orang, manifestasi klinis telinga hidung tenggorok terbanyak pada gangguan penghidu berjumlah 55 orang (50%), dengan jenis kelamin perempuan sebanyak 38 orang (38%).

Kata Kunci : Covid-19, Manifestasi Klinis Telinga Hidung Tenggorok

**DESCRIPTION OF CLINICAL MANIFESTATIONS EAR NOSE THROAT IN
COVID-19 POSITIVE PATIENTS IN KARAWANG LUNG HOSPITAL FOR
THE PERIOD OF MARCH-DECEMBER 2020 AND ACCORDING TO
ISLAMIC VIEW**

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ABSTRACT

Background: In December 2019 the world was shocked by the outbreak of a new disease originating from Wuhan, China. This epidemic then quickly spread to more than 190 countries. This disease outbreak is a new strain that has never been previously identified in humans. Then the World Health Organization (WHO) announced a new name on February 11, 2020, namely Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) caused by the Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus-2 (SARS-CoV-2). The clinical manifestations of Covid-19 are diverse, including clinical manifestations related to the Ear, Nose and Throat such as impaired taste, smell disorders, coughs, runny noses, and sore throats. The purpose of this study was to determine the description of Covid-19 positive patients with clinical manifestations of ear nose and throat at the Karawang Lung Hospital for the March-December 2020 period.

Methods: The type of research used was descriptive with a study design cross sectional and purposive sampling method. This research was conducted at the Karawang Lung Hospital, Karawang district. The sample in this study was taken from the Medical Record data of positive Covid-19 patients with ENT clinical manifestations totaling 110 people.

Results: This study found that the number of positive Covid-19 patients with clinical manifestations in the ear nose and throat at the Karawang Lung Hospital was 110 people, with the number of male sex 60 people (55%), women 50 people (45%). Clinical manifestations of olfactory disorders as many as 55 people (50%), taste disorders 4 people (3.6%), coughs 32 people (29%), colds 16 people (14.5%), sore throat 3 people (2.72%).

Conclusion: The description of positive Covid-19 patients with clinical manifestations of ear nose and throat at the Paru Karawang Hospital amounted to 110 people, the most clinical manifestations of ear nose and throat in olfactory disorders were 55 people (50%), with female gender as many as 38 people (38%).

Keywords: Covid-19, Clinical Manifestation Ear Nose Throat

