

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Quran dan Terjemahnya* 2015. Departemen Agama RI. Bandung: CV Darus Sunnah.
- Al-Hafidz, A.W. 2007. *Fikih Kesehatan*. Jakarta:Amzah
- Andiriyani MM, Untari EK, & Wahdaningsih S 2014. Pengaruh Pemberian Ekstrak Etanol Daun Bawang Mekah (*Eleutherine Americana* Merr.) Terhadap Kadar *Malondialdehyde* Tikus Wistar (*Rattus norvegicus*) Jantan Pasca Paparan Asap Rokok. *Jurnal Fitofarmaka Indonesia, Vol. 1, No. 2*, hal 43-50.
- Bataller R 2006. Time to ban smoking in patients with chronic liver diseases. *American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases, Vol. 44, No. 6*, hal 1394-1396.
- Benowitz NL 2009. Pharmacology of Smokeless Tobacco Use: Nicotine Addiction and Nicotine-Related Health Consequences. *Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph, No. 2*, hal 219-228.
- Britton J & Edwards R 2007. Tobacco Smoking, harm reduction, and nicotine product regulation. *Lancet, Vol. 317, No. 9610*, hal 441-445.
- Droge W 2002. Free Radicals in the Physiological control of Cell Function. *American Physiological Society, Vol. 82*, hal 47-95.
- El-Zayadi AR, Selim O, Hamdy H, El-Tawil A, & Moustafa H 2002. Heavy cigarette smoking induce hypoxic polycythemia (erythrocytosis) and hyperuricemia in chronic hepatitis C patient with reversal of clinical symptoms and laboratory parameter with therapeutic phlebotomy. *Am J Gastroenterol, Vol. 97, No. 5*, hal 1264-1265.
- El-Zayadi AR 2006. Heavy smoking and liver. *World J Gastroenterol, Vol. 12, No. 38*, hal 6098-6101.
- Fitria, Triandhini RINKR, Mangimbulude JC, & Karwur FF 2013. Merokok dan Oksidasi DNA. *Sains Medika, Vol. 5, No. 2*, hal 113-120.

- Halliwell B & Whiteman M 2004. Measuring reactive species and oxidative damage *In vivo* and in cell culture: how should you do it and what do the results mean?. *Br J Pharmacol*, Vol. 142, No. 2, hal 231-55.
- Harfa A 2011. *Keseimbangan Penciptaan Bumi Menurut Al-Quran dan Sains*, hal 33-63.
- Hendromartono S 2000. Peran radikal bebas terhadap komplikasi vaskuler. *Majalah Penyakit Dalam Udayana*, Vol. 1, hal 89-92.
- Ignatowicz E, Woźniak A, Kulza M, Seńczuk-Przybyłowska M, Cimino F, Piekoszewski W, et al 2013. Exposure to alcohol and tobacco smoke causes oxidative stress in rats. *Pharmacol Rep*, Vol. 65, No. 4, hal 906–913.
- Kokaze A, Yoshida M, Ishikawa M, Matsunaga N, Karita K, Ohtsu T, et al 2014. NADH dehydrogenase subunit-2 237 Leu/Met polymorphism modifies effects of cigarette smoking on risk of elevated levels of serum liver enzyme in male Japanese health check-up examinees: a cross-sectional study. *Tobacco Induced Disease*, Vol. 12, No. 1, hal 2-9.
- Kumar V, Abbas AK, & Fausto N 2007. *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic basis of disease, 7th ed*, hal 43-60. Philadelphia: Elsevier.
- Kusuma DA, Yuwono SS, & Wulan SN 2003. Studi Kadar Nikotin dan Tar Sembilan Merk Rokok Kretek Filter yang Beredar di Wilayah Kabupaten Nganjuk. *J.Tek.Pert*, Vol. 5, No. 3, hal 151-155.
- Laxmi P & Sreekha 2017. Assesment of Biochemical profile in smokers. *International Journal of Medical and Health Research*, Vol. 3, No. 3, hal 55-57.
- Llurba E, Grataco E, Galla MP, Cabero L, & Dominguez C 2004. A Comprehensive Study of Oxidative Stres and Antioksidant Status in Preeclamsia and Normal Pregnancy. *Free Radical Biology & Medicine*, Vol. 37, No. 4, hal 557-570.
- McKee T & McKee JR 2003. *Biochemistry: The Molecular Basis Of Life, Edisi III*, hal 68-71. Boston: The McGraw-Hill.

- Marciniak A, Brzezczynska J, Gwozdzinski K, & Jegier A 2009. Antioxidant Capacity and Physical Exercise. *Biology of Sport*, Vol. 26, No. 3, hal 197-213.
- Muliartha IK, Sriwahyuni E, & Yuliawati 2009. Pemberian Kombinasi Vitamin C dan E Peroral Memperbaiki Kerusakan Hepar Akibat Paparan Rokok Kretek Sub Kronik. *Jurnal Kedokteran Brawijaya*, Vol. XXV, No. 1, hal 23-27.
- Nabel AAM, Auliani'am, Joni K 2013. Garciniamangostana Linn. pericarp extract reduced malondialdehyde (MDA) level in cigarette smoke exposed rats. *IRJES Vol. 2, No. 9*, hal 1-5.
- Ni'mah F 2016. *Studi Penafsiran Al-Qasimi Terhadap Surat At-Tin dalam Tafsir Mahasin Al-Tawil*, hal 12-31.
- Nururrahmah 2011. Pengaruh Rokok Terhadap Kesehatan Manusia. *Jurnal Dinamika*, hal 45 – 51.
- Nururrahmah. 2014. Pengaruh Rokok Terhadap Kesehatan Dan Pembentukan Karakter Manusia. *Jurnal Dinamika*, hal 78-79.
- Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 109 2012. *Pengamanan Bahan yang Mengandung Zat Adiktif Berupa Produk Tembakau Bagi Kesehatan*, hal 2-50.
- Peraturan Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 72 2012. *Sistem Kesehatan Nasional*, hal 91-92.
- Rahmawati P & Muljohardjono H 2016. Meaning of Illness dalam Perspektif Komunikasi Kesehatan Islam. *Jurnal Komunikasi Islam*, Vol. 6, No. 2, hal 320-331.
- Sani, FN 2011. Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan Sehat-Sakit Dengan Sikap Mahasiswa Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta Tentang Perilaku Hidup Bersih Dan Sehat. *KesMaDasKa*, Vol. 2, No. 2, hal 13.
- Sherwood L 2014. *Fisiologi Manusia Dari Sel ke Sistem*, 8th ed, hal 647. Jakarta: EGC.
- Silalahi J 2006. *Makanan Fungsional*, hal 41-45. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.

- Sinaga FA 2016. Stress Oksidatif dan Status Antioksidan Pada Aktivitas Fisik Maksimal. *Jurnal Generasi Kampus, Vol. 9, No. 2*, 176-189.
- Suryohudoyo, P 2000. *Kapita Selekta Ilmu Kedokteran Molekuler, hal 31-46*. Jakarta: CV. Infomedika.
- Swan GE & Lessov-Schlaggar CN 2007. The effect of tobacco smoke and nicotine on cognition and the brain. *Journal of Neurophysiology, Vol. 17*, hal 259-73.
- Tirtosastro S & Murdiyati AS 2009. Kandungan kimia tembakau dan rokok. *Buletin Tanaman Tembakau, Serat & Minyak Industri Vol. 2, No. 1*, hal 34-35.
- Ulilalbab A, Wirjadmadi B, & Adriani M 2017. Ekstrak Kelopak Rosella Merah (*Hibiscus sabdariffa* Linn.) Mampu Memperbaiki Histopatologi Hepar Tikus Wistar yang Diberi Paparan Asap Rokok. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas, Vol. 6, No. 3*, hal 696-701.
- Yoshikawa T & Naito Y 2002. What Is Oxidative Stress?. *Japan Medical Association Journal, Vol. 45, No. 7*, hal 271-276.
- Winarsi HMS 2007. *Antioksidan Alami dan Radikal Bebas: Potensi dan Aplikasinya dalam Kesehatan, 5th ed, hal 53-55*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- WHO 2017. *Who Report on The Global Tobacco Epidemic*, hal 7-8.
- Zuhroni, Siti NR, & Nirwan N 2003. *Islam untuk disiplin ilmu kesehatan dan kedokteran 2 Fiqih kontemporer*. Jakarta: Departemen Agama RI.