

ABSTRAK

Hubungan Antara *Sense of Community* dan *Family Quality of Life* dari Perspektif Ibu dengan Anak Usia Dini di Masa Pandemi COVID-19 Serta Tinjauannya Menurut Islam

Pademi Virus Corona (COVID-19) yang terjadi di Indonesia tentu mempengaruhi semua elemen sosial masyarakat. Anak-anak menjadi salah satu kelompok beresiko tinggi tertular Covid-19 karena imunitas yang belum selesai terbentuk sehingga tiap anggota keluarga tentu harus mempertahankan kesehatan mereka agar tidak menularkan kepada balita bersamaan dengan tetap mengerjakan tugas pribadi walau di rumah. Anggota keluarga yang terbiasa berinteraksi dengan masyarakat atau komunitas tempat mereka beraktivitas perlu menahan diri untuk tidak bertatap muka langsung dan menjaga kesehatan masing-masing anggotanya. Perubahan ini mungkin saja akan berkaitan dengan suasana *family quality of life* dan *sense of community*. Oleh karena itu, penelitian ini bertujuan untuk melihat hubungan antara *sense of community* dan *family quality of life* dari perspektif ibu dengan anak usia dini di masa pandemi Covid-19. Penelitian ini menggunakan alat ukur *Brief Sense of Community Scale* (BSCS) yang dikembangkan oleh McMillan & Chavis (1986) untuk mengukur rasa keanggotaan yang dimiliki ibu dan *Beach Center Family Quality of Life Scale* yang digunakan oleh Zuna (2009) untuk mengukur kualitas hidup keluarga yang dibagi menjadi empat dimensi yaitu *family interaction*, *parenting*, *emotional* dan *physical wellbeing*. Partisipan penelitian ini adalah ibu dengan anak usia dalam rentang 0-5 tahun (N=100). Teknik pengambilan data menggunakan *snowball sampling*. Hasil yang diperoleh dalam penelitian ini ialah adanya hubungan antara dimensi *emotional* dan *physical wellbeing family quality of life* dengan *sense of community* ($r=0,356$, $r=0,24$, $p<0,01$) dari perspektif ibu dengan anak usia dini di masa pandemi Covid-19. Penelitian ini menunjukkan pentingnya rasa keanggotaan ibu pada komunitas dan hubungannya dengan kesejahteraan hidup keluarga yang dimiliki di masa pandemi Covid-19. Dalam Islam, sesama umat muslim ialah saudara dan diperintahkan untuk tolong menolong dalam kebaikan. Setiap anggota dalam keluarga memiliki hak dan kewajibannya masing-masing untuk dipenuhi, adanya bantuan tolong menolong sesama mempengaruhi individu untuk menjalankan perannya dalam keluarga terlebih lagi di masa pandemi Covid-19.

Kata Kunci : Ibu, *Sense of Community*, *Family Quality of Life*, Anak Usia Dini, Pandemi Covid-19.

ABSTRACT

The Correlation Between Sense of Community and Family Quality of Life During Covid-19 Pandemic From Mothers of Early Childhood's Perspective and It's Review in Islam

The coronavirus pandemic that is happening in Indonesia certainly affects all elements of social society. Children are one of the high-risk groups of individuals to be infected by Covid-19, it caused by their immunity that has not yet been formed. This becomes a new task for parents with young children to keep their child healthy during Covid-19 pandemic. Family quality of life defined for quality of life that is experienced at family level as a family member, where family needs are fulfilled and each of them has the opportunity to do things they considered important. In order to suppress the spreading of the virus, the government came up with new rules in regulating public social life. This certainly changes pattern of social interaction that occurs in public community. Therefore, this study aims to find out the relationship between sense of community and family quality of life among mothers with early childhood during Covid-19 pandemic. This research uses the McMillan & Chavis (1986) Brief Sense of Community Scale (BSCS) to measure mother's sense of community. The researcher also used Zuna (2009) Beach Center Family Quality of Life Scale to measure the quality of family life which divided into four dimensions, that are family interaction, parenting, emotional and physical wellbeing. The participants of this study were 100 mothers with children aged 0-5 years old. The participants were obtained from snowball sampling technique. The results of this research show that there are correlations between sense of community and family quality of life dimensions in mothers with early childhood during Covid-19 pandemic. In Islam, fellow Muslims, and are ordered to help help each other. Every member in the family has their respective rights and obligations to be fulfilled, with assistance, helping others influence individuals to carry out their roles in the family especially during the Covid-19 pandemic.

Keywords: Mother, Sense of Community, Family Quality of Life, Early Childhood, Covid-19 Pandemic.