

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al Qur'an & Terjemahannya Departemen Agama Republik Indonesia. (2016). Jakarta: Pustaka Agung Harapan.
- Abdulmu'thi, A. M. (2011). *Memaafkan Kesalahan dan Mengubur Dendam*. (Diperoleh pada 21 Februari 2018 daripada <https://asysyariah.com/memaafkan-kesalahan-dan-mengubur-dendam/>)
- Agustina, D. (2017). *Jakarta Kota Tertinggi Kasus Kekerasan Seksual Terhadap Anak Jalanan*. (Diperoleh pada 24 Januari 2018 daripada <http://www.tribunnews.com/nasional/2017/11/28/jakarta-kota-tertinggi-kasus-kekerasan-seksual-terhadap-anak-jalanan>)
- American Psychiatric Association. (1987). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (3rd ed., rev)*. Washington, DC: Author
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (4th ed., text rev.)*. Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders Fifth Edition, DSM-V*. Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.
- Amstadter, A., & Vernon, L. (2008). Emotional Reactions During and After Trauma: A Comparison of Trauma Types. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma*, 16, 391–408.
- Anastasi, A., & Urbina, S. (1997). *Psychological Testing (7th ed.)*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall
- Anderson, M. A. (2006). *The Relationship Among Resilience, Forgiveness, And Anger Expression in Adolescents*. (Tesis dipublikasikan). The University of Maine, Orono, United States.
- Azwar, S. (2012). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas Edisi 2denc*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Azwar, S. (2015). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas Edisi 4*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar

- Banyard, V. L., & Cantor, E. N. (2004). Adjustment to College Among Trauma Survivors: An Exploratory Study of Resilience. *Journal of College Student Development, 45*(2), 207-221.
- Birditt, K. S., & Fingerman, K. L. (2005). Do We Get Better at Picking Our Battles? Age Group Differences in Descriptions of Behavioral Reactions to Interpersonal Tensions. *The Journals of Gerontology Series B: Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 60*(3), P121-P128.
- Birditt, K. S., Fingerman, K. L., & Almeida, D. M. (2005). Age Differences in Exposure and Reactions to Interpersonal Tensions: A Daily Diary Study. *Psychology and Aging, 20*(2), 330.
- Blanchard-Fields, F., Jahnke, H. C., & Camp, C. (1995). Age Differences in Problem-Solving Style: The Role of Emotional Salience. *Psychology and Aging, 10*(2), 173.
- Blanchard-Fields, F., Mienaltowski, A., & Seay, R. B. (2007). Age Differences in Everyday Problem-Solving Effectiveness: Older Adults Select More Effective Strategies for Interpersonal Problems. *The Journals of Gerontology Series B: Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 62*(1), P61-P64.
- Block, J., & Kremen, A. M. (1996). IQ And Ego-Resiliency: Conceptual and Empirical Connections and Separateness. *Journal of personality and social psychology, 70*(2), 349.
- Bonanno, G. A. (2004). Loss, Trauma, And Human Resilience: Have We Underestimated the Human Capacity to Thrive After Extremely Aversive Events? *American Psychologist, 59*, 20–22.
- Bono, G., & McCullough, M. E. (2006). Positive responses to benefit and harm: Bringing forgiveness and gratitude into cognitive psychotherapy. *Journal of cognitive psychotherapy, 20*(2), 147-158.
- Breen, W. E., Kashdan, T. B., Lenser, M. L., & Fincham, F. D. (2010). Gratitude and Forgiveness: Convergence and Divergence on Self-Report and Informant Ratings. *Personality and individual differences, 49*(8), 932-937.

- Briere, J., & Scott, C. (2006). *Principles of Trauma Therapy: A Guide to Symptoms, Evaluation, And Treatment*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Briere, J., Hodges, M., & Godbout, N. (2010). Traumatic Stress, Affect Dysregulation, And Dysfunctional Avoidance: A Structural Equation Model. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 23*(6), 767-774.
- Browne, K. D., & Hamilton, C. E. (1998). Physical Violence Between Young Adults and Their Parents: Associations with A History of Child Maltreatment. *Journal of family violence, 13*(1), 59-79.
- Brownley, K. A., Light, K. C., & Anderson, N. B. (1996). Social Support and Hostility Interact to Influence Clinic, Work, and Home Blood Pressure in Black and White Men and Women. *Psychophysiology, 33*(4), 434-445.
- Budyamin. (2018). *Kasus Kekerasan Terhadap Anak di Kota Makassar Meningkat*. (Diperoleh pada 17 Februari 2018 daripada <https://celebesonline.com/2018/01/10/85381/kasus-kekerasan-terhadap-anak-di-kota-makassar-meningkat/>)
- Campbell-Sills, L., Cohan, S. L., & Stein, M. B. (2006). Relationship of Resilience to Personality, Coping, and Psychiatric Symptoms in Young Adults. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 44*(4), 585-599.
- Carstensen, L. L., Gottman, J. M., & Levenson, R. W. (1995). Emotional Behavior in Long-Term Marriage. *Psychology and Aging, 10*(1), 140.
- Chandra, T. (2017). *Terjemahan Alat Ukur Heartland Forgiveness Scale*. (Diakses dari <http://www.heartlandforgiveness.com/s/HFS-Indonesian-Chandra.pdf>)
- Cheng, S. T., & Yim, Y. K. (2008). Age Differences in Forgiveness: The Role of Future Time Perspective. *Psychology and Aging, 23*(3), 676.
- Coker, A. L., Davis, K. E., Arias, I., Desai, S., Sanderson, M., Brandt, H. M., & Smith, P. H. (2002). Physical and Mental Health Effects of Intimate Partner Violence for Men and Women. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 23*(4), 260-268.
- Collishaw, S., Pickles, A., Messer, J., Rutter, M., Shearer, C., & Maughan, B. (2007). Resilience to Adult Psychopathology Following Childhood

- Maltreatment: Evidence from A Community Sample. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 31(3), 211-229.
- Connor, K. M. (2006). Assessment of Resilience in the Aftermath of Trauma. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 67(2), 46-49
- Connor, K. M., Sutherland, S. M., Tupler, L. A., Malik, M. L., & Davidson, J. R. (1999). Fluoxetine in Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. Randomised, Double-Blind Study. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 175(1), 17-22.
- Curtis, G. C. (1963). Violence Breeds Violence—Perhaps?. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 120(4), 386-387.
- De Zulueta, F. (2006). *From Pain to Violence: The Traumatic Roots of Destructiveness*. England: John Wiley & Sons.
- Denckla, D. A. (1999). Forgiveness as A Problem-Solving Tool in The Courts: A Brief Response to The Panel on Forgiveness in Criminal Law. *Fordham Urb. LJ*, 27, 1613.
- Doumas, D., Margolin, G., & John, R. S. (1994). The Intergenerational Transmission of Aggression Across Three Generations. *Journal of Family Violence*, 9(2), 157-175.
- Doumas, D., Margolin, G., & John, R. S. (1994). The Intergenerational Transmission of Aggression Across Three Generations. *Journal of Family Violence*, 9(2), 157-175.
- Dwiwardani, C., Hill, P. C., Bollinger, R. A., Marks, L. E., Steele, J. R., Doolin, H. N., & Davis, D. E. (2014). Virtues Develop from A Secure Base: Attachment and Resilience as Predictors of Humility, Gratitude, And Forgiveness. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 42(1), 83-90.
- Ehrensaft, M.K., Cohen, P., Brown, J., Smailes, E., Chen, H., & Johnson, J.G. (2003). Intergenerational Transmission of Partner Violence: A 20-Year Prospective Study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 71, 741–753.
- Eitle, D., & Turner, R. J. (2002). Exposure to Community Violence and Young Adult Crime: The Effects of Witnessing Violence, Traumatic Victimization,

- and Other Stressful Life Events. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 39(2), 214-237.
- Eppang, L. (2018). *Sepanjang 2017 Kasus Kekerasan Anak dan Perempuan di Riau Meningkat*. (Diperoleh pada 17 Februari 2018 daripada <http://www.netralnews.com/news/kesra/read/123592/sepanjang.2017..kasus.kekerasan.anak.dan>)
- Eron, L. D., Huesmann, L. R., & Zelli, A. (1991). The Role of Parental Variables in The Learning of Aggression. *The Development and Treatment of Childhood Aggression*, 169-188.
- Farras, N. (2014). *Arti Makna Muhasabah dalam Islam*. (Diperoleh pada 20 Januari 2017 daripada <http://www.newsfarras.com/2014/10/arti-makna-muhasabah-dalam-islam.html>)
- Farrington, D. P. (1991). Childhood Aggression and Adult Violence: Early Precursors and Later-Life Outcomes. *The Development and Treatment of Childhood Aggression*, 5, 29.
- Ferrada-Noli, M., Asberg, M., & Ormstad, K. (1998). Suicidal Behavior After Severe Trauma. Part 2: The Association Between Methods of Torture and Of Suicidal Ideation in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 11(1), 113-124.
- Folkman, S. (1984). Personal Control and Stress and Coping Processes: A Theoretical Analysis. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 46(4), 839.
- Fowler, P. J., Tompsett, C. J., Braciszewski, J. M., Jacques-Tiura, A. J., & Baltes, B. B. (2009). Community Violence: A Meta-Analysis on The Effect of Exposure and Mental Health Outcomes of Children and Adolescents. *Development and Psychopathology*, 21(1), 227-259.
- Gorman-Smith, D., Henry, D. B., & Tolan, P. H. (2004). Exposure to Community Violence and Violence Perpetration: The Protective Effects of Family Functioning. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 33(3), 439-449.

- Helgeson, V. S. (2012). *The Psychology of Gender*. Fourth Edition. USA: Pearson Education.
- Herman, J. L. (2015). *Trauma and Recovery: The Aftermath of Violence--From Domestic Abuse to Political Terror*. Hachette UK: Basic Books
- Hjemdal, O. (2007). Measuring Protective Factors: The Development of Two Resilience Scales in Norway. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 16(2), 303-321.
- Hwei, L. K. & Abdullah, H. S. L. B. (2013). Acceptance, Forgiveness, And Gratitude: Predictors of Resilience Among University Students. *Malaysian Online Journal of Counseling*, 49.
- Jackson, R., & Watkin, C. (2004). The Resilience Inventory: Seven Essential Skills for Overcoming Life's Obstacles and Determining Happiness. *Selection & Development Review*, 20(6), 13-17.
- Julia, J. (2017). "Darurat Kekerasan", Terhadap Perempuan di Indonesia. (Diperoleh pada 24 Januari 2018 daripada <http://www.dw.com/id/darurat-kekerasan-terhadap-perempuan-di-indonesia/a-41422351>)
- Kaplan, R. M., & Saccuzzo, D. P. (2012). *Psychological Testing: Principles, Applications, and Issues*. Eighth Edition. USA: Nelson Education.
- Kent, M., Davis, M. C., & Reich, J. W. (Eds.). (2014). *The Resilience Handbook: Approaches to Stress and Trauma*. UK: Routledge.
- Kitaeff, J. (2017). *Psikologi Forensik*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Krause, N., & Ingersoll-Dayton, B. (2001). Religion and The Process of Forgiveness in Late Life. *Review of Religious Research*, 252-276.
- Kuswandi. (2017). Tahun 2017, KPAI Temukan 116 Kasus Kekerasan Seksual Terhadap Anak. (Diperoleh pada 24 Januari 2018 daripada <https://www.jawapos.com/read/2017/09/27/159513/tahun-2017-kpai-temukan-116-kasus-kekerasan-seksual-terhadap-anak>)
- Lerias, D., & Byrne, M. K. (2003). Vicarious Traumatization: Symptoms and Predictors. *Stress and Health*, 19(3), 129-138.

- Lopez, S. J., Snyder, C. R., & Pedrotti, J. T. (2003). Hope: Many Definitions, Many Measures. *Positive psychological assessment: A handbook of models and measures, 1*, 91-107.
- Lyons, J. A. (1991). Strategies for Assessing the Potential for Positive Adjustment Following Trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 4*(1), 93-111.
- Macaskill, A. (2012). Differentiating Dispositional Self-Forgiveness from Other-Forgiveness: Associations with Mental Health and Life Satisfaction. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 31*(1), 28-50.
- Madsen, M. D., & Abell, N. (2010). Trauma Resilience Scale: Validation of Protective Factors Associated with Adaptation Following Violence. *Research on Social Work Practice, 20*(2), 223-233.
- Maker, A. H., Kemmelmeier, M., & Peterson, C. (1998). Long-Term Psychological Consequences in Women of Witnessing Parental Physical Conflict and Experiencing Abuse in Childhood. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 13*(5), 574-589.
- Margolin, G., & Gordis, E. B. (2004). Children's Exposure to Violence in The Family and Community. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 13*(4), 152-155.
- McCullough, M. E., Worthington, E. L., & Rachal, K. C. (1997). Interpersonal Forgiving in Close Relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 73*, 321-336.
- Menard, S. (2000). The "Normality" of Repeat Victimization from Adolescence Through Early Adulthood. *Justice Quarterly, 17*(3), 543-574.
- Miller, A. J., Worthington Jr, E. L., & McDaniel, M. A. (2008). Gender and Forgiveness: A Meta-Analytic Review and Research Agenda. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 27*(8), 843-876.
- Mitroff, I. I., & Denton, E. A. (1999). A Study of Spirituality in The Workplace. *MIT Sloan Management Review, 40*(4), 83.
- Munir, S. (2015). *Indonesia Darurat Kekerasan Anak Dalam Lima Tahun Terakhir*. (Diperoleh pada 24 Januari 2018 daripada

<http://olahraga.kompas.com/read/2015/12/22/19374611/Indonesia.Darurat.Kekerasan.Anak.dalam.Lima.Tahun.Terakhir>

Najati, M. U. (2004). *Psikologi Dalam Perspektif Hadis*. Jakarta: Pustaka Al Husna Baru

Nevid, J.S., Rathus, S.A., Greene, B. (2005). *Psikologi Abnormal*. Edisi Kelima. Jilid 2. Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.

Octaviyani, P. R. (2017). *Meningkat Laporan Kekerasan Pada Perempuan dan Anak*. (Diperoleh pada 1 Februari 2018 daripada <http://mediaindonesia.com/news/read/101847/meningkat-laporan-kekerasan-pada-perempuan-dan-anak/2017-04-22>)

Papalia, D. E., & Feldman, R. D. (2014). *Menyelami Perkembangan Manusia*. Edisi 2. Jakarta Selatan: McGraw-Hill Education dan Salemba Empat

Papalia, D. E., Olds, S. W., & Feldman, R. D. (2009). *Human Development (Perkembangan Manusia)*. Edisi 10 buku 2. (Penerj. Brian Marwensdy). Jakarta: Salemba Humanika

Papalia, D., & Martorell, G. (2014). *Experience Human Development: Thirteenth Edition*. New York: McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Paschall, M. J., Flewelling, R. L., & Ennett, S. T. (1998). Racial Differences in Violent Behavior Among Young Adults: Moderating and Confounding Effects. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 35(2), 148-165.

Priliawito, E., & Augesti, A. (2017). *Kasus Bullying Anak Meningkat Pada 2017*. (Diperoleh pada 24 Januari 2018 daripada <https://www.viva.co.id/berita/nasional/938446-kasus-bullying-anak-meningkat-pada-2017>)

Putra, L.M (2017). *Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan Paling Banyak Terjadi di Jakarta*. (Diperoleh pada 26 Desember 2017 daripada <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2017/03/07/22434781/kekerasan.terhadap.perempuan.paling.banyak.terjadi.di.dki.jakarta>)

Ramadhani, A. M. A. (2006). *Penggunaan Kekerasan dalam Mengingkari Para Pelopor Bid'ah Tidak Berarti Loyal Terhadap Kaum Kafir*. (Diperoleh pada 19 Januari 2017 daripada <https://almanhaj.or.id/1899-penggunaan->

[kekerasan-dalam-mengingkari-para-pelopor-bidah-tidak-berarti-loyal-terhadap-kaum-kafir.html](http://www.apa.org/education/ce/1360302.aspx))

- Randour, M. L. (2011). What Every Clinician Should Know About the Link Between Pet Abuse and Family Violence. *Continuing Education Programme, American Psychological Association*.
<http://www.apa.org/education/ce/1360302.aspx>
- Sagir, A. (2011). *Husnuzzhan Dalam Perspektif Psikologi*. Yogyakarta: Mitra Pustaka
- Sandage, S. J., & Jankowski, P. J. (2010). Forgiveness, Spiritual Instability, Mental Health Symptoms, and Well-being: Mediator Effects of Differentiation of Self. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 2(3), 168.
- Scarpa, A. (2003). Community Violence Exposure in Young Adults. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 4(3), 210-227.
- Sesmawati. (2016). *Selama Lima Tahun Terakhir Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan dan Anak Meningkat*. (Diperoleh pada 24 Januari 2018 daripada <http://www.netralnews.com/news/kesra/read/37488/selama.lima.tahun.terakhir.kekerasan.ter>)
- Sinaga, E. (2016). *6 Tahun Terakhir, Kekerasan Terhadap Anak dan Perempuan di Kalbar Meningkat*. (Diperoleh pada 24 Januari 2018 daripada http://kbr.id/nusantara/11-2016/6_tahun_terakhir_kekerasan_terhadap_anak_dan_perempuan_di_kalbar_meningkat/86870.html)
- Snyder, C. R., & Heinze, L. S. (2005). Forgiveness as A Mediator of The Relationship Between PTSD And Hostility in Survivors of Childhood Abuse. *Cognition & Emotion*, 19(3), 413-431.
- Stuckless, N., & Goranson, R. (1992). The Vengeance Scale: Development of A Measure of Attitudes Toward Revenge. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, 7(1), 25.
- Sugiyono. (2012). *Statistika untuk Penelitian*. Bandung: Alfabeta

- Sukuco. (2017). *2017 Jumlah Korban Kekerasan Pada Anak Meningkat*. (Diperoleh pada 24 Januari 2018 daripada <http://regional.kompas.com/read/2017/09/15/11280691/2017-jumlah-korban-kekerasan-pada-anak-meningkat>)
- Suleeman, J. & Sabili, Z. (2016). *Terjemahan Alat Ukur Heartland Forgiveness Scale*. (Diakses dari <http://www.heartlandforgiveness.com/s/HFS-Indonesian-Suleeman.pdf>)
- Syahbuddin, S. (2017). *Sepanjang 2017 Tercatat 704 Kasus Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan dan Anak di Aceh, Amrina: Kejam*. (Diperoleh pada 17 Februari 2018 daripada <http://aceh.tribunnews.com/2017/12/28/sepanjang-2017-tercatat-704-kasus-kekerasan-terhadap-perempuan-dan-anak-di-aceh-amrina-kejam>)
- Thompson, L. Y., Snyder, C. R., Hoffman, L., Michael, S. T., Rasmussen, H. N., Billings, L. S., Heinze, L., Neufeld, J. E., Shorey, H. S., Roberts, J. C., & Roberts, D. E. (2005). Dispositional Forgiveness of Self, Others, And Situations. *Journal of personality*, 73(2), 313-360.
- Walsh, K., Fortier, M. A., & DiLillo, D. (2010). Adult Coping with Childhood Sexual Abuse: A Theoretical and Empirical Review. *Aggression and violent behavior*, 15(1), 1-13.
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., & Scherer, M. (2004). Forgiveness Is an Emotion-Focused Coping Strategy That Can Reduce Health Risks and Promote Health Resilience: Theory, Review, And Hypotheses. *Psychology and Health*, 19, 385–405.
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., & Wade, N. G. (1999). The Psychology of Unforgiveness And Forgiveness and The Implications for Clinical Practice. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 18, 385–418.
- Worthington, E. L., Witvliet, C. V. O., Pietrini, P., & Miller, A. J. (2007). Forgiveness, Health, and Well-Being: A Review of Evidence for Emotional Versus Decisional Forgiveness, Dispositional Forgiveness, and Reduced Unforgiveness. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 30(4), 291-302.

Yehuda, R., Flory, J. D., Southwick, S., & Charney, D. S. (2006). Developing an Agenda for Translational Studies of Resilience and Vulnerability Following Trauma Exposure. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1071(1), 379-396.