

ABSTRAK

Nama : Muhammad Adi Wiryawan

Fakultas : Psikologi

Universitas : YARSI

Judul Skripsi : Peran *Environmental Attitude* Terhadap *Pro – Environmental Behavior* pada Anak Sekolah Dasar Alam Serta Tinjauannya Dalam Islam

Anak Merupakan Agen penerus lingkungan karena mereka yang akan melanjutkan kehidupan di bumi. Dengan demikian, upaya menumbuhkan sikap dan perilaku anak yang lebih ramah lingkungan perlu dilakukan sedini mungkin, mengingat kualitas lingkungan hidup yang terus menurun. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui peran *environmental attitude* terhadap *pro – environmental behavior* pada anak sekolah dasar alam. Partisipan dalam penelitian ini berjumlah 115 dan merupakan siswa kelas 5 SD dari tiga sekolah alam yang berada di Jakarta , Bekasi, dan Bogor. Penelitian ini menggunakan alat ukur *Children Environmental Perception Scale* (CEPS) dan *General Ecological Behavior* (GEB) yang di modifikasi untuk subjek anak dan berupa kuesioner berbentuk gambar. Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah terdapat nilai signifikansi sebesar $p < 0,05$ ($p = 0,003$) dengan R^2 sebesar 0.085, Dalam Islam manusia tidak di perbolehkan melakukan kerusakan karena manusia adalah merupakan khalifah yang di utus Allah SWT di muka bumi. Pada penilitian selanjutnya diharapkan untuk menambahkan faktor – faktor lain seperti *value*, *belief* dan intensi yang dapat membentuk *pro - environmental behavior* pada anak.

Kata Kunci : *Environmental Attitude*, *Pro – Environmental Behavior*, Anak, Sekolah alam

ABSTRACT

Name : Muhammad Adi Wiryawan
Faculty : Psychology
University : YARSI
Title : The Role of Environmental Attitude on Pro – Environmental Behavior in Children Attending Nature-Elementary Schools and Its Review in the Islamic Perspective

Children are the environmental agents of the future because they will be the ones that continue to roam the Earth. Thus, efforts to foster the attitude and behavior in children to be more environmentally friendly should be done as early as possible, given the declining environmental quality. The purpose of this research is to explore the role of environmental attitude on pro-environmental behavior in children enrolled in nature elementary schools. Participants in this study amounted to 115, consisting of fifth grade students from three nature elementary schools located in Jakarta, Bekasi, and Bogor. The variables were measured using the Children Environmental Perception Scale (CEPS) and General Ecological Behavior Scale (GEBS), which were specifically modified for children by creating the contents of the scales in the form of images. Results indicated that there is a significant role of environmental attitude on pro environmental behavior in nature-elementary school children ($p = 0.003$). In Islam, humans are forbidden to conduct environmental damage because they are *khalifahs*, or leaders, sent by Allah SWT to protect the Earth. Future studies are advised to include other additional factors such as value, belief, and intention which may further shape pro-environmental behavior in children.

Keywords : Environmental Attitude, Pro – Environmental Behavior, Children, Nature School, Elementary School