

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Christiany Joan, Vonny NSW, Christy NM. Pengaruh teknik menyikat gigi vertikal terhadap terjadinya resesi gingiva. *Jurnal e-Gigi (eG)* 2015;3(2):603-9.
2. Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS). Badan penelitian dan pengembangan kesehatan kementerian kesehatan RI; 2017.p.110,131.
3. Joss Vassalli I, Grebenstein C, Topouzelis N, Sculean A, Katsaros C. Orthodontic therapy and gingival recession: a systematic review. *Orthod Craniofac Res* 2010;13:127-41.
4. Chrysanthakopoulos NA. Aetiology and severity of gingival recession in an adult population sample in Greece. *Dent Res J* 2011;8(2):64-70.
5. Allais Delfino, Melsen Birte. Does labial movement of lower incisors influence the level of the gingival margin? A case-control study of adult orthodontic patients. *European Journal of Orthodontics* 2003;25:343-52.
6. Renkema AM, Fufalej PS, Renkema AAP, Abbas F, Bronkhorst E, Katsaros C. Gingival labial recessions in orthodontically treated and untreated individuals: a case control study. *J Clin Periodontol* 2013;40:631-7.
7. Masri Hilman. Hubungan sikap dan tingkat kebutuhan perawatan ortodonti (IOTN) pada siswa SMA N 3 Medan [skripsi] Medan: Universitas Sumatera Utara; 2012.
8. Al-Mahfani MK. Buku pintar shalat, pedoman shalat lengkap menuju shalat khusyuk. Jakarta: PT Wahyu media; 2008.p.1-5.
9. Zuhroni, Nirwan N. Islam untuk disiplin ilmu dan kedokteran 2. Jakarta: Departemen Agama RI; 2003.
10. Wolf HF, Hassell TM. Color atlas of dental hygiene: Periodontology. Stuttgart: Georg Thieme Verlag; 2006.p.7-8.
11. Chandra Satish, Chandra Shaleen, Chandra Girish. Oral medicine. New Delhi: Jaypee brothers medical publishers; 2007.p.7.
12. Shklar G, Carranza FA. The Historical Background of Periodontology. In: Newman MG, Takei HH, Klokkevold PR, Carranza FA, eds. Carranza's Clinical Periodontology. 11th ed. St Louis: Elsevier Saunders; 2012.p.12-3.
13. Rose LF, Mealey BL, Genco RJ, Cohen DW. Periodontics medicine, surgery, and implants. Missouri: Mosby; 2004.p.3.
14. Pradeep K, Rajababu P, Satyanarayana D, Sagar V. Gingival recession: review and strategies in treatment of recession. *Case reports in Dentistry* 2012;1-6.
15. Asmara AH. Perbedaan tingkat keparahan resesi gingiva masyarakat dataran tinggi dan masyarakat pesisir pantai [skripsi]. Makasar: Universitas Hasanudin; 2014.
16. Patel M, Nixon PJ, Chan MFWY. Gingival recession: part 1 aetiology and non-surgical management. *British Dental Journal* 2011;211:251-4.

17. Mythri S, Arunkumar SM, Hegde S, Rajesh SK, Munaz M, Ashwin D. Etiology and occurrence of gingival recession – An epidemiological study. *Journal of Indian Society of Periodontology* 2015;19(6):671-5.
18. Perry DA. Plaque control for the periodontal patient. In: Newman MG, Takei HH, Klokkevold PR, Carranza FA, eds. *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. 11th ed. St Louis: Elsevier Saunders; 2012.p.455.
19. Mahajan A. Mahajan's modification of the Miller's classification for gingival recession. *Dental hypotheses* 2010;1(2):45-50.
20. Mahajan A, Kashyap D, Kumar A, Mahajan P. Reliability study of Mahajan's classification of gingival recession: A pioneer clinical study. *J Indian Soc Periodontol* 2012;18(1):38-42.
21. Kumar A, Masamatti SS. A new classification system for gingival and palatal recession. *Journal of Indian Society of Periodontology* 2013;17(2):175-81.
22. Singh Gurkeerat. Orthodontic Appliances: An Introduction. In: Singh Gurkeerat. *Texbook of orthodontics*. 3rd ed. New delhi: Jaypee Brother Medial Publisher; 2015.p.423.
23. Kapoor TJ, Singh Gurkeerat. Removable Orthodontics Appliances. In: Singh Gurkeerat. *Texbook of orthodontics*. 3rd ed. New delhi: Jaypee Brother Medial Publisher; 2015.p.427-8.
24. Bhalajhi SI. Orthodontics the art and science. 3rd ed. New delhi: Arya (medi) publishing house; 2004.p.277-8.
25. Mas'ud NW. Persepsi masyarakat terhadap perawatan ortodontik yang dilakukan oleh pihak non profesional [skripsi]. Makasar: Universitas Hasanudin; 2014.
26. Singh Gurkeerat. Orthodontic Appliances: An Introduction. In: Singh Gurkeerat. *Texbook of orthodontics*. 3rd ed. New delhi: Jaypee Brother Medial Publisher; 2015.p.425-6.
27. Maravelakis H. Gingival recession: etiology and risk evaluation for development during orthodontic treatment. *Hel Orthod Rev* 2001;4:37-45.
28. Djeu G, Hayes C, Zawaideh S. Correlation between mandibular central incisors proclination and gingival recession during fixed appliance therapy. *Angle orthod* 2002;72:238-45.
29. Carranza FA. Periodontal response to external forces. In: Newman MG, Takei HH, Klokkevold PR, Carranza FA, eds. *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. 11th ed. St Louis: Elsevier Saunders; 2012.p.152.
30. Steffie. Resorpsi akar pada perawatan ortodonti [skripsi]. Medan: Universitas Sumatera Utara; 2010
31. Tulak FO. Peranan trauma oklusi terhadap terjadinya periodontitis. *Jurnal e-Gigi* 2013;1(2):1-3
32. Sarwono Jonathan. Pintar Menulis Karya Ilmiah: Kunci Sukses Dalam Menulis Ilmiah. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Andi; 2010.p.36
33. Dahlan MS. Besar sampel dan cara pengambilan sampel dalam penelitian kedokteran dan kesehatan. Jakarta: Salemba medika; 2009.p.43-57.

34. Amran AG, Ataa MAS. Statistical analysis of the prevalence, severity and some possible etiologic factors of gingival recession among the adult population of Thamar city, Yemen. *RSBO* 2011;8(3):305-13.
35. Guimaraes GM, Aguiar EG. Prevalence and type of gingival recession in adults in the city of Divinopolis, MG, Brazil. *Braz J Oral Sci* 2012;11(3):357-61
36. Toker H, Ozdemir H. Gingival recession: epidemiology and risk indicators in a university dental hospital in Turkey. *Int J Dent Hygiene* 2009;7:115-20.
37. Potarnichie O, Solomon S, Pasarin L, Martu A, Nitescu DC, Martu S. Statistical study on the prevalence of gingival recession in young adults. *International Journal of Medical Dentistry* 2013;3(3):219-24.
38. Mythri S, Arunkumar SM, Hegde S, Rajesh SK, Munaz M, Ashwin D. Etiology and occurrence of gingival recession – An epidemiological study. *Journal of Indian Society of Periodontology* 2015;19(6):671-5.
39. Cardoso MA, et al. Alteration in plaque accumulation and gingival inflammation promoted by treatment with self-ligating and conventional orthodontic brackets. *Dental Press J Orthod* 2015;20(2):35-41.
40. Azwar A. Pengantar pelayanan dokter keluarga. Jakarta: Yayasan Penerbitan Ikatan Dokter Indonesia, 1995.
41. Djhot DR. Kebudayaan, penyakit dan kesehatan di Papua dalam perspektif antropologi kesehatan. *Buletin populasi papua* 2001;2(4):15.
42. Al-Bantany N. Rahasia kedahsyatan hari jum'at. Jakarta: Lembar Langit Indonesia; 2014.p.61-9.
43. Al-Khuly SH. Misteri dahsyatnya gerakan shalat. Jakarta: tuhfa Media; 2010.p.35-52.
44. Al-Halabi SAH. Pengertian merubah ciptaan Allah. *As-Sunnah* 2011.