

ABSTRAK

Nama : Sindy Kumala Sari (1102017218)
Program Studi : Kedokteran
Judul : Hubungan Antara Tingkat Pendidikan Terhadap Stigma Dan Diskriminasi ODHA Pada Pekerja Di Perusahaan Konstruksi Di Kecamatan Tualang Dan Tinjauannya Menurut Pandangan Islam

Latar Belakang: HIV atau *Human immunodeficiency virus* adalah virus yang menyerang sistem kekebalan tubuh, khususnya sel CD4 yang sering disebut sel T dan menyebar melalui cairan tubuh tertentu. Sejak pertama ditemukan penyakit HIV/AIDS di dunia sekitar tahun 1981, berbagai respon seperti ketakutan, penolakan, stigma dan diskriminasi telah muncul bersamaan dengan terjadinya epidemik. Salah satu kendala dalam pengendalian penyakit HIV/AIDS adalah stigma dan diskriminasi terhadap penderita HIV/AIDS (ODHA). Salah satu faktor yang dapat mempengaruhi stigma dan diskriminasi terhadap ODHA adalah tingkat pendidikan.

Tujuan : Mengetahui hubungan antara tingkat pendidikan dengan stigma dan diskriminasi terhadap ODHA pada pekerja di perusahaan konstruksi di kecamatan tualang.

Metode : Jenis penelitian yang di gunakan adalah deskriptif analitik dengan rancangan penelitian *cross-sectional*. Penelitian ini dilakukan pada staff dan pekerja di perusahaan konstruksi kecamatan tualang. Sampel dalam penelitian ini sebanyak 120 responden yang ditetapkan menggunakan teknik *Nonprobability sampling*, yaitu sampel jenuh atau sering disebut *Total Sampling*. Pengambilan data dilakukan pada bulan Oktober 2020-November 2020. Data dikumpulkan menggunakan kuesioner tentang stigma dan diskriminasi ODHA.

Hasil: Berdasarkan hasil uji *Chi Square* didapatkan hasil yang signifikan antara tingkat pendidikan dengan stigma dan diskriminasi ODHA pada pekerja di perusahaan konstruksi kecamatan tualang (p -value tabel stigma = 0,001 dan dari p -value tabel diskriminasi $p = 0,002$ ($p > 0,05$))

Kesimpulan: Terdapat hubungan antara tingkat pendidikan dengan stigma dan diskriminasi terhadap ODHA pada pekerja di perusahaan konstruksi Kecamatan Tualang.

Kata kunci : HIV/AIDS, stigma dan diskriminasi, pekerja di perusahaan konstruksi

ABSTRACT

Name : Sindy Kumala Sari (1102017218)
Study Program : Medical
Title : The Relationship Between Education Levels Toward Stigma and Discrimination of PLWHA in Workers in Construction Companies in Tualang District and The Review According to Islamic Perspective

Background: *HIV or Human immunodeficiency virus is a virus that attacks the immune system, especially CD4 cells which are often called T cells and spread through certain body fluids. Since HIV / AIDS was first discovered in the world around 1981, various responses such as fear, rejection, stigma and discrimination have emerged at the same time as the epidemic. One of the obstacles in controlling HIV / AIDS is stigma and discrimination against people with HIV / AIDS (PLWHA). One of the factors that can influence stigma and discrimination against PLWHA is the level of education.*

Objective: *To determine the relationship between the level of education and the stigma and discrimination against PLWHA among workers in construction companies in the tualang sub-district.*

Methods: *The type of research used is descriptive analytic with a cross-sectional research design. This research was conducted on staff and workers in the construction company of the tualang sub-district. The sample in this study as many as 120 respondents who were determined using nonprobability sampling techniques, namely saturated samples or often called Total Sampling. Data collection was carried out in October 2020-November 2020. Data were collected using a questionnaire about the stigma and discrimination of PLHIV.*

Results: *Based on the results of the Chi Square test, there were significant results between the level of education and the stigma and discrimination of PLWHA among workers in construction companies in the Tualang sub-district (p -value of the stigma table = 0.001 and from the p -value of the discrimination table $p = 0.002$ ($p > 0.05$)).*

Conclusion: *There is a relationship between the level of education with the stigma and discrimination against PLWHA among workers in the Tualang District construction company.*

Keywords: *HIV / AIDS, stigma and discrimination, workers in construction companies*