

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Žukauskienė, R., Kaniušonytė, G., Bergman, L. R. & Bakaitytė A. (2019). The role of social support in identity processes and posttraumatic growth : A study of victims of intimate partner violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*.
- Adamczyk, K. (2016). An investigation of loneliness and perceived social support among single and partnered young adults. *Current Psychology*, 35(4), 674-689.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (5th Edition).
- Anderson, K. M., Renner, L. M. & Danis, F. S. (2012). Recovery : resilience and growth in the aftermath of domestic violence. *Violence Against Women*, 18, 1279-1299.
- Anis, A. & Bahreisy, F. (2018). Ya Allah, Kenapa aku diuji: tuntunan Al-Quran agar lulus ujian dan cobaan kitab klasik Ibnu Qayyim al-Jauziyah. Jakarta: Zaman.
- Arabaci, L. B., Dikec, G., Buyukbayram, A., Uzunoglu, G. & Ozan, E. (2018). Traumatic growth and psychological resilience status of female victims of violence inpatients in a district psychiatric hospital. *Elsevier*.
- Ariestina, D. (2009). Kekerasan dalam pacaran pada siswi SMA di Jakarta. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 3(4).
- Arlotas, R. K. (2019). Dukungan sosial dalam QS. Ad-dhuha dan QS. Al-insyirah: social support in QS. Ad-dhuha and QS. Al-insyirah. *Jurnal Psikologi Jambi*, 5(02), 61-61.
- Ashley, O. S. & Foshee, V. A. (2005). Adolescent Help-seeking for Dating Violence : Prevalence, Sociodemographic Correlates, and Source of Help. *Journal of Adolescent Health*(36), 25-31.
- Az-Zuhaili, W. (2013). *Tafsir Al-Wasith Jilid 3* (Al-Qashash - An-Naas). Jakarta: Gema Insani.
- Azwar, S. (2015). *Dasar – Dasar Psikometrika*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar
- Baharun, H., & Awwaliyah, R. (2017). Pendidikan Multikultural dalam

- Menanggulangi Narasi Islamisme di Indonesia. *Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Islam (Journal of Islamic Education Studies)*, 5(2), 224-243.
- Barrera, M. (1986). Distinctions Between Social Support Concepts, Measures, and Models. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 14(4), 413-445.
- Bernstein, M., & Pfefferbaum, B. (2018). Posttraumatic growth as a response to natural disasters in children and adolescents. *Current psychiatry reports*, 20(5), 37.
- Bosch, K. & Bergen, M. B. (2006). The influence of supportive and non supportive persons in helping rural women in abusive partner relationship become free from abuse. *J Fam Viol*, Vol 21, 311-320.
- Bostock, L., Sheikh, A. I. & Barton, S. (2009). Posttraumatic growth and optimism in health-related trauma : a systematic review. *J Clin Psychol Med Settings*, Vol 16, 281-296.
- Brown, A., Cosgrave, E., Killackey, E., Purcell, R., Buckby, J., & Yung, A. R. . (2009). The longitudinal association of adolescent dating violence with psychiatric disorders and functioning. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 1964-1979.
- Browning, C. R. (2002). The span of collective efficacy: extending social disorganization theory to partner violence. *journal of marriage and the family*, 64(4), 833-850.
- Cadell, S., Suarez, E., & Hemsworth, D. (2015). Reliability and validity of a French version of the Posttraumatic Growth Inventory. *Open Journal of Medical Psychology*, 4, 53-65.
- Calhoun, L. G. & Tedeschi, R. G. (2004). The foundations of posttraumatic growth : new consideration. *Psychological Inquiry*, Vol. 15, 93-102.
- Cann, A., Calhoun, L., Tedeschi, R., Tuku, K., Vishnevsky, T., Triplett, K. & Danhauer, S. (2010). A short form of the posttraumatic growth inventory. *Anxiety, Stress & Coping*, 23(2), 127-137.
- Capaldi, D.M., Kim, H.K., 2007. Typological approaches to violence in couples: a critique and alternative conceptual approach. *Clinical Psychology Review* 27 (3), 253–265.

- Castro, M. C., Delgado, J. B., Alvarado, E. R., & Rovira, D. P. (2015). Spanish adaptation and validation of the Posttraumatic Growth Inventory- Short Form. *Violence and Victims*, 30(5), 756-769.
- Chang, H. L. & Lin, H. (2012). forgiveness as a mediator for the relationship between spirituality and posttraumatic growth in Aceh conflict victim, Indonesia. *International Journal of Social Science and Humanity*.
- Cobb, S. (1976). Social support as a moderator of life stress. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 38, 300-314.
- Cobb, A. R., Tedeschi, R. G., Calhoun, L. G. & Cann, A. (2006). Correlates of posttraumatic growth in survivors of intimate partner violence. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, Vol. 19, No. 6, 895-903.
- Cohen, A. B., Mazza, G. L., Johnson, K. A., Enders, C. K., Warner, C. M., Pasek, M. H., & Cook, J. E. (2017). Theorizing and measuring religiosity across cultures. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 43(12), 1724-1736.
- Coker, A. L. (2002). Social support protects against the negative effects of partner violence on mental health. *Journal of Women's Health & Gender-Based Medicine*, 11.
- Cortina, L. M., & Kubiak, S. P. (2006). Gender and posttraumatic stress : sexual violence as an explanation for women's increased risk. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 115(4), 753-759.
- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design: Choosing among Five Approaches* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks: CA: SAGE.
- Damarjati, D. (2020). Survei 34 negara: Orang Indonesia paling religious. Diakses melalui: <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-5109802/survei-34-negara-orang-indonesia-paling>.
- Dickerson, A. G. (2011). Healing and post-traumatic growth in African American survivors of domestic violence: An exploration of women's narratives.
- Dirik, G. & Karancı, N. (2008). Variables related to posttraumatic growth in Turkish rheumatoid arthritis patients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology in Medical Settings*, 15, 193-203.

- Dong, C., Gong, S., Jiang, L., Deng, G. & Liu, X. (2015). Posttraumatic growth within the first three months after accidental injury in china : the role of self-disclosure, cognitive processing and psychosocial resources. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 154-164.
- Fatih, M. (2018). Pendidikan seks dalam Al-Qur'an; Perspektif tafsir Tarbawi tentang larangan mendekati zina. *Ta'dibia: Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan Agama Islam*, 8(2), 7-14.
- Fatmawati, F. (2017). Karakter khalifah Abu Bakar Al Shiddiq dalam membela ajaran Islam (Studi analisis historis dalam Islam). *PROCEEDING IAIN Batusangkar*, 1(1), 275-292.
- Flasch, P., Murray, C. E., & Crowe, A. (2017). Overcoming abuse: A phenomenological investigation of the journey to recovery from past intimate partner violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 32, 3373-3401.
- Fydrich, T., Geyer, M., Hessel, A., Sommer, G., & Brähler, E. (1999). Social support questionnaire (F-SozU): Standardization on a representative sample. *Diagnostica*, 45, 212-216.
- Fydrich, T., Sommer, G., Tydecks, S., & Brähler, E. (2009). Social support questionnaire (F-SozU): Standardization of the short form (K-14). *Journal of Medical Psychology*, 18, 43-48.
- Ghoffar, M.A., Mu'thi A. & Al-Atsari (2004). *Tafsir Ibnu Katsir*. Bogor: Pustaka Imam Asy-Syafi'i.
- Giordano, P. C., Soto, D. A., Manning, W. D., & Longmore, M. A. (2010). The characteristics of romantic relationships associated with teen dating violence. *Social Science Research*, 39(6), 863-874.
- Goodkind, J. R., Gillum, T. L., Bybee, D. I. & Sullivan, C. M. (2003). The impact of family and friends reaction on the well-being of women with abusive partners. *Violence Against Women*.
- Grotberg, E. H. (Ed.). (2003). *Resilience for today: Gaining strength from adversity*. Greenwood Publishing Group.

- Harmadi, M., & Diana, R. (2020). Tinjauan psiko-teologi terhadap fenomena kekerasan dalam pacaran pada remaja. *Evangelikal: Jurnal Teologi Injili dan Pembinaan Warga Jemaat*, 4(1), 92-102.
- Hamdi, A. S. & Bahrudin, E. (2014). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif aplikasi dalam pendidikan*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish.
- Hamka. (2015). *Tafsir Al-Azhar*. Jakarta: Gema Insani
- Hasson-ohayon, I., Tuval-mashiach, R., Goldzweig, G., Levi, R., Pizem, N. & Kaufman, B. (2016). The need for friendship and information : Dimension of social support and posttraumatic growth among women with breast cancer. *Palliative and Supportive Care*(14), 387-392.
- Holt, M. K., & Espelage D. L. (2005). Social support as a moderator between dating violence victimization and depression/anxiety among african american and caucasian adolescents. *School Psychology Review*, 34, 309-328.
- Ibrohim, B. (2016). Memaknai momentum hijrah. *Studia Didaktika*, 10(02), 65- 74.
- Janoff-Bulman, R. (1992). *Shattered assumptions*. New York: Free Press.^[1]
- Jia, X., Liu, X., Ying, L., & Lin, C. (2017). Longitudinal relationships between social support and posttraumatic growth among adolescent survivors of the Wenchuan earthquake. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 8, 1275.
- Johnson, D. M., Zlotnick, C., & Perez, S. (2011). Cognitive behavioral treatment of PTSD in residents of battered women's shelters: Results of a randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 79, 542–551.
- Jouriles, E. N., McDonald, R., Mueller, V. & Grych, J. H. (2012). Youth experiences of family violence and teen dating violence perpetration : Cognitive and emotional mediators. *Clin Child Fam Psychol*(15), 58-68.
- Kaplan, R. M., & Saccuzzo, D. P. (2012). *Pengukuran psikologi: prinsip, penerapan, dan isu*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.
- Kaye-Tzadok, A. & Davidson-Arad, B. (2016). Posttraumatic growth among women survivors of childhood sexual abuse : Its relation to cognitive strategies,

posttraumatic symptoms and resilience. *Psychological Trauma : Theory, Research, Practice and Policy*.

KemenPPPA. (2017). *Statistik gender tematik-mengakhiri kekerasan terhadap perempuan dan anak di Indonesia*. Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak.

Kilmer, R. P., & Gil-Rivas, V. (2010). Exploring posttraumatic growth in children impacted by Hurricane Katrina: correlates of the phenomenon and developmental considerations. *Child Development*, 81, 1211e1227. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.2010.01463.x>.

Kilmer, R. P., Gil-Rivas, V., Griese, B., Hardy, S. J., Hafstad, G. S., & Alisic, E. (2014). Posttraumatic growth in children and youth: Clinical implications of an emerging research literature. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 84, 506e518. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/ort0000016>.

Kitamura, T., Watanabe, K., Takara, N., Hiyama, K., Yasumiya, R., & Fujihara, S. (2002). Precedents of perceived social support: Personality, early life experiences and gender. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 56(2), 169-176.

Kliem, S., Mößle, T., Rehbein, F., Hellmann, D. F., Zenger, M., & Brähler, E. (2015). A brief form of the perceived social support questionnaire (F-SozU) was developed, validated, and standardized. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 68(5), 551-562.

Kline, R. B. (2005). *Principles and practice of structural equation modeling* (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.

Kumar, R. (2011). *Research methodology : a step-by-step guide for beginners* (3rd ed.). London: SAGE.

Kurniawan, N. (2011). Hak asasi perempuan dalam perspektif hukum dan agama. *Jurnal Konstitusi*, 4(1).

Kunst, M. J. (2011). Affective personality type, post-traumatic stress disorder symptom severity and posttraumatic growth in victim violence. *Stress and Health*, Vol 27, 42-51.

Lakey, B., & Scoboria, A. (2005). The relative contribution of trait and social influences to the links among perceived social support, affect and self-esteem. *Journal of Personality*, 73, 361-368.

- Lakey, B., Orehek, E., Hain, K. L., & VanVleet, M. (2010). Enacted support's links to negative affect and perceived support are more consistent with theory when social influences are isolated from trait influences. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 1(36), 132-142.
- Lamela, D., Figueiredo, B., Bastos, A., & Martins, H. (2014). Psychometric properties of the Portuguese version of the posttraumatic growth inventory short form among divorced adults. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment*, 30(1), 3-14.
- Laufer, A., Raz-Hamama, Y., Levine, S. Z., & Solomon, Z. (2009). Posttraumatic growth in adolescence: The role of religiosity, distress, and forgiveness. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 28(7), 862-880.
- Leong Abdullah, M. F. I., Hami, R., Appalanaido, G. K., Azman, N., Shariff, N. M., & Sharif, S. S. M. (2017). Validation of the Malay version of the Posttraumatic Growth Inventory-Short Form (PTGI-SF) among Malaysian cancer patients. *ASEAN Journal of Psychiatry*, 18(2).
- Levine, D. M. & Stephan, D. F. (2010). *Even you can learn statistic*. New Jersey: FT Press.
- Mahleda, M. & Hartini, N. (2012). Post-traumatic growth pada pasien kanker payudara pasca masektomi usia dewasa madya. *Jurnal Psikologi Klinis dan Kesehatan Mental*, 1(2).
- Mardiah, A., Satriana, D. P., & Syahriati, E. (2017). Peranan dukungan sosial dalam mencegah kekerasan dalam pacaran: studi korelasi pada remaja di Jakarta. *Jurnal Psikologi Ulayat: Indonesian Journal of Indigenous Psychology*, 4(1), 29-42.
- Mahlstedt, D. & Kenny, L. (2013). Female survivors of dating violence their social networks. *Dating Violence and Social Networks*, 320-333.
- Mahlstedt, D.L. & Welsh, L.A. (2005). Perceived causes of physical assault in heterosexual dating relationships. *Violence Against Women*, 11(4), 447-472.
- Markus, H. R., & Kitayama, S. (1991). Culture and the self: Implications for cognition, emotion, and motivation. *Psychological review*, 98(2), 224.

- Martsolf, D. S., Draucker, C. B., Stephenson, P. L., Cook, C.B. & Heckman, T. A. (2012). Patterns of dating violence across adolescence. *Qualitative Health Research, 22*(9).
- Millam, J., Ritt-Olson, A., Tan, S., Unger, J., & Nezami, E. (2005). The September 11th 2001 terrorist attacks and reports of posttraumatic growth among a multi-ethnic sample of adolescents. *Traumatology, 11*, 233-246.
- Morris, B. A., Shakespeare-Finch, J., Rieck, M., & Newbery, J. (2005). Multidimensional nature of posttraumatic growth in an Australian population. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 575–585.
- Nasrum, A. (2018). *Uji normalitas data untuk penelitian*. Jayapangus Press Books.
- Nenova, M., DuHamel, K., Zemon , V., Rini, C., & Redd, W. (2013). Posttraumatic growth, social support, and social constraint in hematopoietic stem cell transplant survivors. *Psychooncology, 22*(1), 195-202.
- Nishi, D., Kawashima, Y., Noguchi, H., Usuki, M., Yamashita, A., Koido, Y., & Matsuoka, Y. J. (2016). Resilience, post-traumatic growth, and work engagement among health care professionals after the Great East Japan Earthquake: A 4-year prospective follow-up study. *Journal of occupational health*.
- Ogińska-Bulik, N. (2013). The role of social support in posttraumatic growth in people struggling with cancer. *Health Psychology Report, 1*, 1-8.
- Papalia, D. E. & Feldman, R. D. (2015). *Menyelami perkembangan manusia*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.
- Pico-Alfonso, M., Garcia-Linares, M. I., Celda-Navarro, N., Blasco-Ros, C., Echeburua, E. & Martinez, M. (2006). The impact of physical, psychological and sexual intimate male partner violence on women's mental health : Depressive symptoms, posttraumatic stress disorder, state anxiety and suicide. *Journal of Women's Health*.
- Payne, K. L., Ward, T., Miller, A., & Vasquez, K. (2013). Teen dating violence: A resource and prevention toolkit. *Alverno College Research Center for Women and Girls*.
- Procadino, M. E., & Heller, K. (1983). Measures of perceived social support from friends and from family : Three validation studies. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 11*(1), 1-24.

- Purnama, F. (2016). Kekerasan dalam pacaran pada remaja. *HARKAT : Media Komunikasi Islam Tentang Gender dan Anak*, 12(2), 161-170.
- Qandeel, S., Kazmi, S. F., & Rana, S. A. (2014). Translation and adaptation of Posttraumatic Growth Inventory- Short Form (PTGI-SF). *Asian Journal of Research in Social Sciences and Humanities*, 4(5), 89-69.
- Rahayu, D. (2016). Posttraumatic growth korban kekerasan pada anak dan remaja (Studi di kota Samarinda). *Psychology Forum UMM*.
- Rahmah, S. (2017). Posttraumatic growth pada remaja korban konflik Aceh. *Psikoislamedia Jurnal Psikologi*, 2(2).
- Ramos, C. & Leal, I. (2013). Posttraumatic growth in the aftermath of trauma: A literature review about related factors and application contexts. *Psychology. Community & Health*, 2(1), 43-54.
- Rodriguez, M.A., Heilemn, M. V., Ang, A., Nevarez, F. & Mangione, C. M. (2008). Intimate partner violence, depression and ptsd among pregnant Latina women. *Annals of Family Medicine*, 6, 44-52.
- Rofiah, N. (2017). Kekerasan dalam rumah tangga dalam perspektif Islam. *Wawasan: Jurnal Ilmiah Agama dan Sosial Budaya*, 2(1), 31-44.
- Rochmat, S. (2016). Studi Islam di Indonesia era millenium ketiga. *Millah: Jurnal Studi Agama*, (1), 37-49.
- Rostiana, I. (2009). Dukungan Ali Bin Abi Thalib terhadap dakwah Rasulullah. *Jurnal Dakwah*, 10(2), 119-142.
- Sarafino, E. & Smith, T. (2011). *Health psychology: Biopsychosocial interaction seventh edition*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Schroevers, M., Helgeson, V., Sanderman, R. & Ranchor, A. (2010). Type of social support matters for prediction of posttraumatic growth among cancer survivors. *Psycho-oncology*(19), 46-53.
- Senol-durak, E. & Ayvasik, H. (2010). Factor associated with posttraumatic growth among myocardial infarction patients : Perceived social support, perception of the event and coping. *J Clin Psychol Med Settings*(17), 150-158.
- Setiawan, E. (2017). Makna Hijrah pada mahasiswa Fikom Unisba di Komunitas

(followers) account LINE@ DakwahIslam. *Mediator: Jurnal Komunikasi*, 10(1), 97-108

- Sirri, L., Magelli , C., & Grandi, S. (2011). Predictors of perceived social support in long-term survivors of cardiac transplant: The role of psychological distress, quality of life, demographic characteristics and clinical course. *Psychology and Health*, 26(1), 77-94.
- Song, L. Y., & Shih, C. Y. (2010). Recovery from partner abuse: The application of the strengths perspective. *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 19(1), 23-32.
- Sugiyono. (2011). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D* . Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Supriyatno, D. (2018). *Remaja pewaris surga*. Jakarta: Elex Media Komputindo.
- Swahn, M. H., Alemdar, M. & Whitaker, D. J. (2010). Nonreciprocal and reciprocal dating violence and injury occurrence among urban youth. *West J Emerg Med*, 11(3), 264-258.
- Swickert, R. J., Hittner, J. B., & Foster, A. (2010). Big five traits interact to predict perceived social support. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 56(2), 736-741.
- Sylaska, K. M. & Edwards, K. M. (2014). Disclosure of intimate partner violence to informal social support network members : A review of the literature. *Trauma Violence Abuse*, 15(1), 3-21.
- Syaikh, A.I.M.A. (2013). *Tafsir Ibnu Katsir*. Jakarta: Pustaka Imam Syafi'i
- Wahidah, E. Y. (2020). Resiliensi perspektif Al Quran. *Jurnal Islam Nusantara*, 2(1), 105-1 20.
- Syawqi, A. H. (2015). Hukum Islam dan kekerasan dalam rumah tangga. *De Jure: Jurnal Hukum dan Syar'iah*, 7(1), 68-77.
- Sztonyk, B. M., & Formella, Z. S. (2020). The role of social support in contributing to posttraumatic growth in persons with vision impairment. *Health Psychology Report*, 8(3), 238-247.

- Tashiro, T. Y. & Frazier, P. (2003). "I'll never be in a relationship like that again" : Personal growth following romantic relationship breakups. *Personal Relationship*, 10, 113-128.
- Tedeschi, R. & Calhoun, L. (1996). The Posttraumatic Growth Inventory : Measuring the positive legacy of trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 9(3), 455-471.
- Tedeschi, R. G., & Calhoun, L. G. (2004). " Posttraumatic growth: Conceptual foundations and empirical evidence". *Psychological Inquiry*, 15(1), 1-18.
- Tedeschi, R. G. & Calhoun, L. G. (2007). A clinical approach to growth after traumatic experiences. *Positive Psychology in Practice*, 230-248.
- Tedeschi, R. G., Shakespeare-Finch, J., Taku, K., & Calhoun, L. G. (2018). *Posttraumatic growth: Theory, research and applications*. London: Routledge.
- Uchino, B. N., Bowen, K., Carlisle, M., & Birmingham, W. (2012). Psychological pathways linking social support to health outcomes: A visit with the “ghosts” of research past, present, and future. *Social Science & Medicine*, 7(74), 949-957.
- Ulloa, E. C., Hammett, J. F., Guzman, M. L. & Hokoda, A. (2015). Psychological growth in relation to intimate partner violence : A review. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 25, 88-94.
- Vagi, K., J., Rothman, E. F., Latzman, N., E., Tharps, A., T., Hall, D., M. & Brieding, M., J. (2013). Beyond correlates : A Review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. *J Youth Adolescence*, 42, 633-649.
- Valdez, C. E., & Lilly, M. M. (2015). Posttraumatic growth in survivors of intimate partner violence: An assumptive world process. *Journal of interpersonal violence*, 30(2), 215-231.
- Vigil, J. M., & Geary, D. C. (2008). A preliminary investigation of family coping styles and psychological well-being among adolescent survivors of Hurricane Katrina. *J Fam Psychol*, 22, 176-180.
- Vishnevsky, T., Cann, A., Calhoun, L. G., Tedeschi, R. G., & Demakis, G. J. (2010). Gender differences in self-reported posttraumatic growth: a metaanalysis. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 34, 111–120. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-6402.2009.01546.x>

- Wahidah, E. Y. (2020). Resiliensi perspektif Al Quran. *Jurnal Islam Nusantara*, 2(1), 105-120.
- WHO. (2013). *Global and regional estimates of violence against women : Prevalence and health effects of intimate partner violence and non-partner sexual violence*. Department of Reproductive Health and Research London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, South African Medical Research Council.
- Widhiarso, W. (2010). *Uji Linearitas Hubungan*. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Psikologi UGM.
- Wolchik, S. A., Coxe, S., Tein, J. Y., Sandler, I. N., & Ayers, T. S. (2009). Six-year longitudinal predictors of posttraumatic growth in parentally bereaved adolescents and young adults. *OMEGA-Journal of Death and Dying*, 58(2), 107-128.
- Wuest, J. & Merritt-Gray, M. (2001). Beyond survival : Reclaiming self after leaving an abusive male partner. *Canadian Journal of Nursing Research*, 32, 79-94.
- Xia, L., Liu, J., Ding, C., Hollon, S. D., Shao, B. & Zhang, G. (2012). The relation of self-supporting personality, enacted social support and perceived social support. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 52, 156-160.
- Zhou, X., Wu. X., & Zhen, R. (2017). understanding the relationship between social support and posttraumatic stress disorder/posttraumatic growth among adolescents after Ya'an Earthquake: The role of emotion regulation. *Psychological Trauma. Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 9(2), 214-221.
- Zimet, G. D., Dahlem, N. W., Zimet, S. G. & Farley. (1988). The Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 52(1), 30-41.